



How to investigate documents using AI

Jonathan Soma

Knight Chair in Data Journalism

Columbia Graduate School of Journalism

js4571@columbia.edu • @dangerscarf

<https://jonathansoma.com>

<https://bit.ly/abraji-2024-docs>

Hi, I'm Soma!

- Professor at **Columbia's University's Journalism School**, with two data journalism programs
 - Data Journalism MS, a 12-month degree
 - Lede Program, 10-week summer intensive
- Teaching journalists machine learning and artificial intelligence for ten years, long before ChatGPT!
- You can just **ignore me and watch YouTube videos**

- Home
- Shorts
- Subscriptions
- You >
 - Your channel
 - History
 - Playlists
 - Your videos
 - Watch later
 - Liked videos
 - Your clips

- Subscriptions
- So That's How You ...
 - The Excellent Labor...
 - Essential Craftsman
 - seejanedrill
 - Freya Holmér

Dearest friend, I daresay I have not partaken of food in ages. I'm positively **famished**

Practical AI for Investigative Journalism

Jonathan Soma

Playlist · Public · 6 videos · 669 views

A six session series held in April 2024 about real-life use cases for journalism in (mostly investigative) jour...[more](#)

Play all

<https://bit.ly/abraji-2024-docs>

- Sort
- Sorting documents (Practical AI for Investigative Journalism, Session 1)**
Jonathan Soma · 1.1K views · Streamed 2 months ago
 - Structured, validated data from LLMs (Practical AI for Investigative Journalism, Session 2)**
Jonathan Soma · 743 views · Streamed 2 months ago
 - Why generative AI is a dead end for responsible journalism (Practical AI for Journalism, Session 3)**
Jonathan Soma · 581 views · Streamed 2 months ago
 - AI, Hugging Face and non-chatbot models (Practical AI for Journalism, Session 4)**
Jonathan Soma · 836 views · Streamed 2 months ago
 - Local models/private AI (Practical AI for Investigative Journalism, Session 5)**
Jonathan Soma · 451 views · Streamed 2 months ago
 - Transcription and audio models (Practical AI for Investigative Journalism, Session 6)**
Jonathan Soma · 332 views · Streamed 2 months ago

**I actually
don't trust
A.I.**

**A.I. is
too stupid
to be trusted**

**We should be
very surprised
every time A.I. gives
an accurate answer
to a question**



Text inviting
friend



ChatGPT can make mistakes. Check important info.



Message ChatGPT



ChatGPT can make mistakes. Check important info.

JS

You

Write a sonnet about my fa



ChatGPT

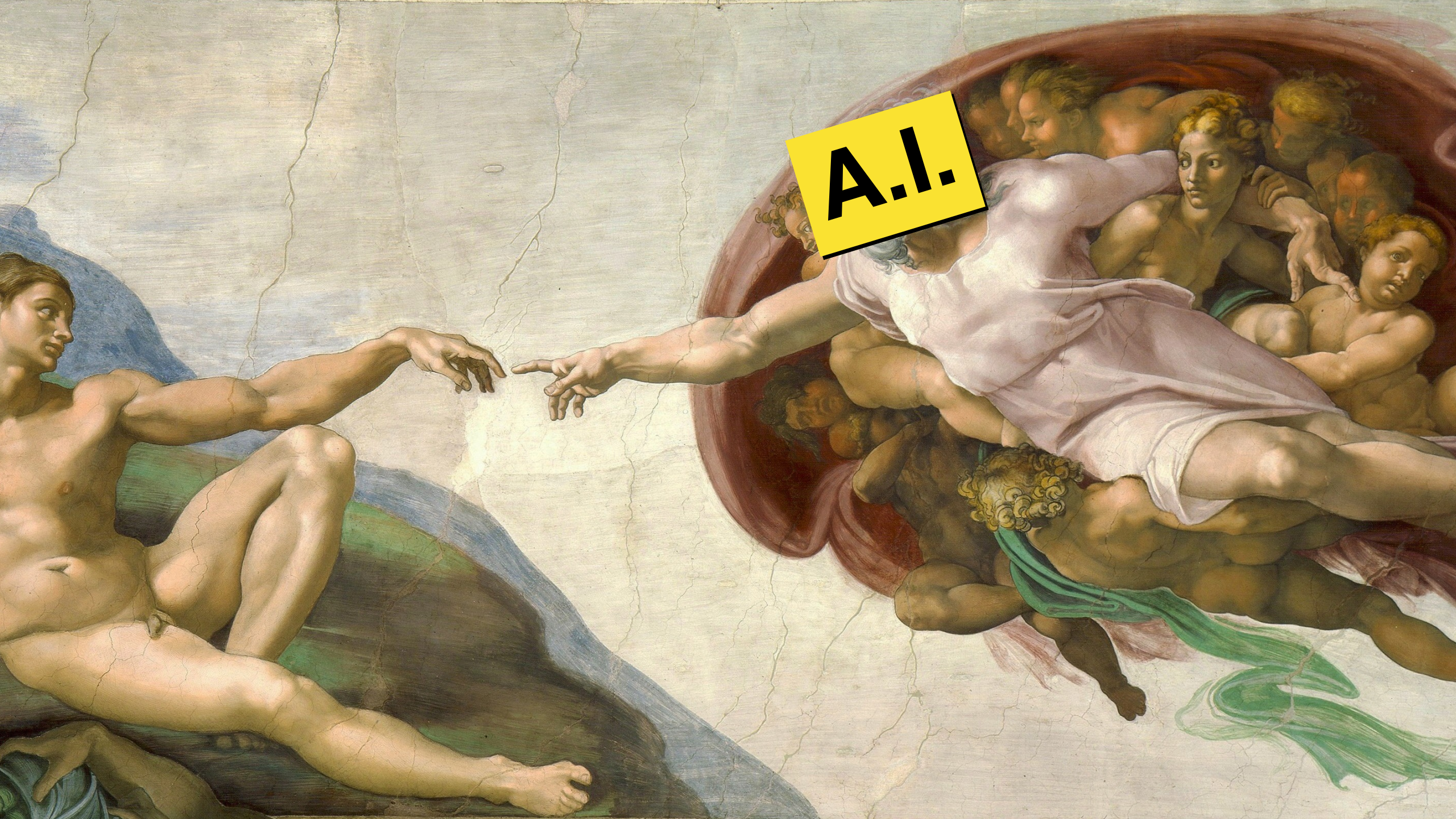
Beneath the moon, Mulberry
A cat of girth, with fur like mi
Her eyes, twin emeralds, cold
Within their depths, her fierce

Her claws, like daggers, glint i
A queen who rules with strict a
Her growl can turn the bravest
Her hiss a symphony of sharp c

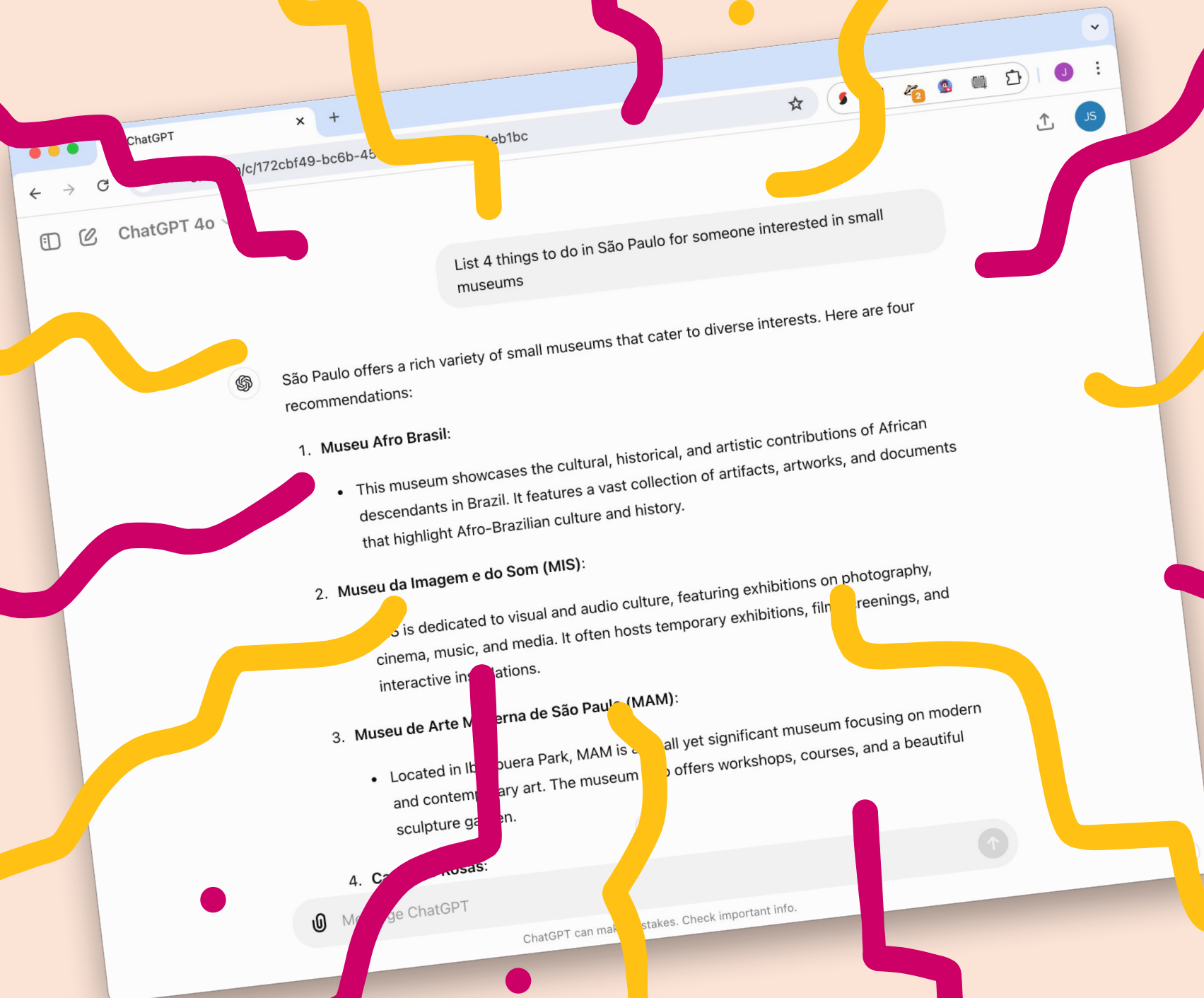
Yet in the quiet hours of the nig
When shadows dance and silen
She curls beside me, softening h
Revealing tender moments, warn

For though she's fat and often se
In dreams, sweet Mulberry's a ge





A.I.



List 4 things to do in São Paulo for someone interested in small museums



São Paulo offers a rich variety of small museums that cater to diverse interests. Here are four recommendations:

1. Museu Afro Brasil:

- This museum showcases the cultural, historical, and artistic contributions of African descendants in Brazil. It features a vast collection of artifacts, artworks, and documents that highlight Afro-Brazilian culture and history.

2. Museu da Imagem e do Som (MIS):

- This museum is dedicated to visual and audio culture, featuring exhibitions on photography, cinema, music, and media. It often hosts temporary exhibitions, film screenings, and interactive installations.

3. Museu de Arte Moderna de São Paulo (MAM):

- Located in Ibirapuera Park, MAM is a small yet significant museum focusing on modern and contemporary art. The museum also offers workshops, courses, and a beautiful sculpture garden.

4. Casa das Rosas:

Message ChatGPT

ChatGPT can make mistakes. Check important info.

A.I. is

magic

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A.I. is

magic



You

Write a sonnet about my fat, mean cat Mulberry.



ChatGPT

Beneath the moon, Mulberry takes her throne,
A cat of girth, with fur like midnight's shade.
Her eyes, twin emeralds, cold as stone,
Within their depths, her fierce commands are made.

Her claws, like daggers, glint in soft moonlight,
A queen who rules with strict and stern decree.
Her growl can turn the bravest heart to fright,
Her hiss a symphony of sharp decree.

Yet in the quiet hours of the night,
When shadows dance and silence wraps the air,
She curls beside me, softening her might,
Revealing tender moments, warm and rare.

For though she's fat and often seems so mean,
In dreams, sweet Mulberry's a gentle queen.



The background is a complex, repeating pattern on a dark blue field. It features stylized birds in shades of yellow, orange, and white, interspersed with various flowers, including large pink and white blossoms and smaller red strawberries. The pattern is highly detailed and symmetrical, characteristic of traditional textile or wallpaper designs.

A.I.is

patterns

Handwritten text fragments, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the paper, arranged in two rows. The text is in Hungarian and appears to be a technical or scientific document.



JACOBI BERNOULLI,
Profess. Publ. & universus Societ. Reg. Scientiar.
Gall. & Pruss. Societ.
MATHEMATICI CELEBRISSIMI,
OPUS POSTHUMUM
Aucto
TRACTATUS
DE SERIEBUS INFINITIS,
Et Epistola Gallicè scripta
DE LUDO PILEÆ
RETICULARIS.
BASILEÆ,
Impensis THURNISIORUM, Fratrum.
MDCCLXIII.

How to Create World Wide Web Services

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Options Directory Help

Back Forward Home Reload Images Open Find Stop

Location: <http://home.mcom.com/home/how-to-create->

WELCOME TO NETSCAPE

How to Create WWW Services

You
Write a sonnet about my fat, mean cat Mulberry.

ChatGPT
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For though she's fat and often seems so mean,
In dreams, sweet Mulberry's a gentle queen.

**AI does not
understand facts or
concepts, it only
knows statistical
probability**



I haven't eaten since yesterday, I'm starving.

starving = 30.05%

so = 23.83%

really = 9.07%

feeling = 5.12%

hungry = 2.97%

not = 2.59%

Save

How does

Share



Não como desde ontem, estou




Save

View code

Share

...



Querido amigo, ousou dizer que não me alimento há 
eras. Estou positivamente

Playground

Your presets Save View code Share

São Paulo offers a rich variety of small museums that cat diverse interests. Here are four recommendations:

1. Museum of the Portuguese Language: This interactiv is dedicated to the Portuguese language and its evolut features exhibits on the history, culture, and influence language, with multimedia displays and interactive ac great place for language enthusiasts and those intere Brazil's cultural heritage.

Playground

Your presets Save View code Share

Write a poem about my mean, fat cat Mulberry:

Oh Mulberry, my feline friend
 A creature of beauty, but with a mean bend
 You strut around the house with such disdain
 As if you're the ruler, and we're all just your pain
 With fur as dark as the night sky
 You never fail to catch the eye
 But behind those piercing green eyes
 Lies a heart that's cold, filled with despise
 You hiss and scratch

**AI does not
understand facts or
concepts, it only
knows statistical
probability**

Chatbots May 'Hallucinate' More Often Than Many Realize

When summarizing facts, ChatGPT technology makes things up about 3 percent of the time, according to research from a new start-up. A Google system's rate was 27 percent.



Share full article



By **Cade Metz**

Cade Metz has been watching chatbots h

Published Nov. 6, 2023 Updated Nov. 16, 2023

Hughes Hallucination Evaluation Model (HHEM) leaderboard

This leaderboard (by [Vectara](#)) evaluates how often an LLM introduces hallucinations when summarizing a document.

T	Model	Hallucination Rate
●	openai/GPT-4-Turbo	3
●	openai/GPT-4	3
?	microsoft/Orca-2-13b	3.2
●	openai/GPT-3.5-Turbo	3.5
	ai-Pro	4.8
		5.1
		5.6



A.I. should be used for

error-resilient tasks

CARDÁPIO EXCEPCIONAL DE DELIVERY

ALMOÇO

SÁBADO

MOQUECA DE OVO COM CAMARAO.....	34,00
MOQUECA SHIMEJI.....	32,00
MOQUECA DE FRUTOS DO MAR.....	62,00
MOQUECA DE PEIXE.....	52,00

Acompanhamentos: arroz branco, pirão e farofa de acarajé ou farofa de dendê.

ALMOÇO

DOMINGO

GARANGUEJADA.....C/ 1UN37,00/2UN49,00	
XINXIM DE FRANGO, VATAPÁ E FAROFA.....	48,00
COZIDO BAIANO.....	49,00
BAIÃO DE DOIS TRADICIONAL E VEGANO.....	35,00
CALDO DE VÔNGOLE.....	24,00

QUITUTES

ACARAJÉ.....	25,00
ABARÁ.....	30,00
COXINHA DE PAELLA.....UN12,00/6UN55,00	
BOLO DE TAPIOCA (RENATINHO).....	12,00

RESERVAS E PEDIDOS PELO WHATSAPP

(11) 9 7956-4494

ENTREGA GRÁTIS ATÉ 800M

o_acarajazz • Follow
Acarajazz - Sabores da Bahia

o_acarajazz Dia meu povo, peça e reserve pelo link da bio. 😊
19w See translation

loretacolucci Olá! Indo no restaurante é outro preço? Obrigada
3d 1 like Reply See translation
View replies (1)

fragmentado.ttt 🙄🙄🙄🙄
19w 1 like Reply
View replies (1)

maccs.carol Tem acarajé vegetariano ou vegano?
1w 1 like Reply See translation
View replies (1)

guxtavotamura É o mesmo cardapio pra almoçar ai?
19w Reply See translation
View replies (1)

jafamg A chuva na hora do almoço não me impediu de devorar a moqueca de frutos do mar do Acarajazz.....q delícia.....uma manjar para deuses!!! Vida longa para o Acarajazz 🍴🍴🍴🍴🍴🍴

Liked by **argentinosmurf** and others
February 24

Add a comment... Post

Claude

Professional Plan

☀ Good morning, j

How can Claude help you today?

Claude 3.5 Sonnet ▾


Add content Use a project ▾

Generate excel formulas Polish your prose Generate interview questions

JS

Your recent chats ^ View all →

examples



Screenshot
2024-0...5 AM.png

Screenshot 2024-07-11 at 10.0

1.31 TB available

JS "Acarajé, abará, moquecas, compotas, licores... Essas e outras delícias do nordeste." what's the first few words mean

Let me translate and explain those first few words for you:

"Acarajé, abará, moquecas, compotas, licores..."

These are all types of food and drink, primarily associated with northeastern Brazilian cuisine:

1. Acarajé - A deep-fried ball made from mashed black-eyed peas, typically filled with shrimp and other ingredients.
2. Abará - Similar to acarajé, but steamed rather than fried, often wrapped in banana leaves.
3. Moquecas - Traditional Brazilian fish stews.
4. Compotas - Fruit preserves or jams.
5. Licores - Liqueurs, often made with local fruits.

The phrase as a whole is listing some of the specialties and delicacies of northeastern Brazilian cuisine that the restaurant likely serves. The ellipsis (...) at the end suggests there are more items beyond these examples.

The full sentence "Essas e outras delícias do nordeste" means "These and other delights from the Northeast," indicating that these items represent the northeastern Brazilian culinary traditions offered by the restaurant.

JS is northeast food bahian?

Reply to Claude...

Claude 3.5 Sonnet

Copy Retry

JS is northeast food bahian?

Northeast Brazilian cuisine and Bahian cuisine are related but not exactly the same:

1. Northeast Brazil (Nordeste) includes nine states: Bahia, Pernambuco, Ceará, Maranhão, Paraíba, Rio Grande do Norte, Alagoas, Sergipe, and Piauí.
2. Bahia is one state within the Northeast region, known for its particularly distinctive and influential cuisine.
3. Bahian cuisine is a subset of Northeastern cuisine, but it's often considered the most famous and representative of the region due to its unique flavors and African influences.
4. Many dishes mentioned (like acarajé, abará, and moqueca) are strongly associated with Bahian cuisine specifically.
5. However, other Northeastern states also have their own culinary specialties that may differ from Bahian cuisine.

So while Bahian food is Northeastern, not all Northeastern food is specifically Bahian. That said, in popular culture and in many restaurants outside the region, "Northeastern cuisine" often heavily features or focuses on Bahian dishes due to their popularity and distinct flavors.

JS ok this place is bahian, what should i expect and what should i get? i don't speak portugusse so i want to be prepared

Reply to Claude...

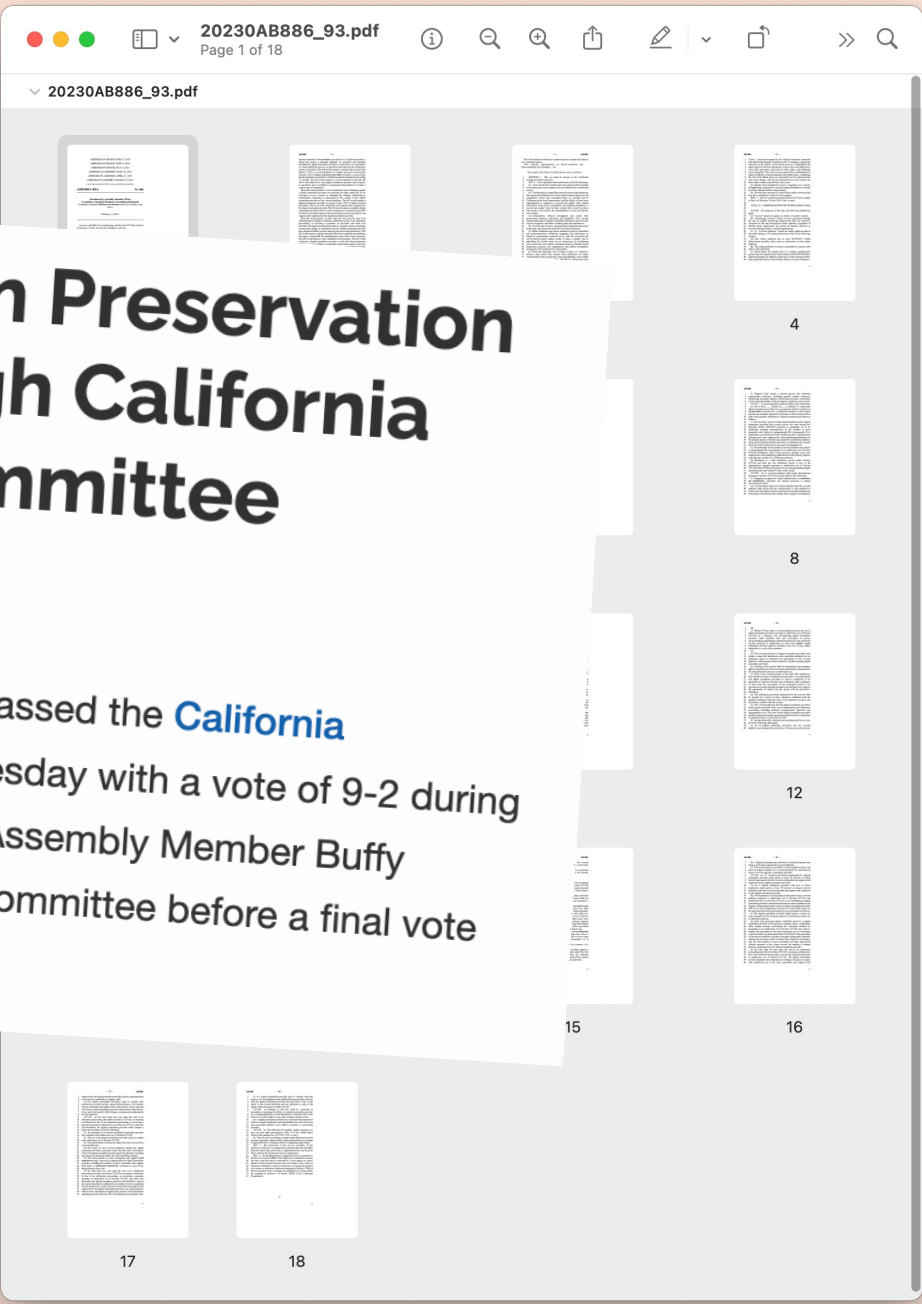
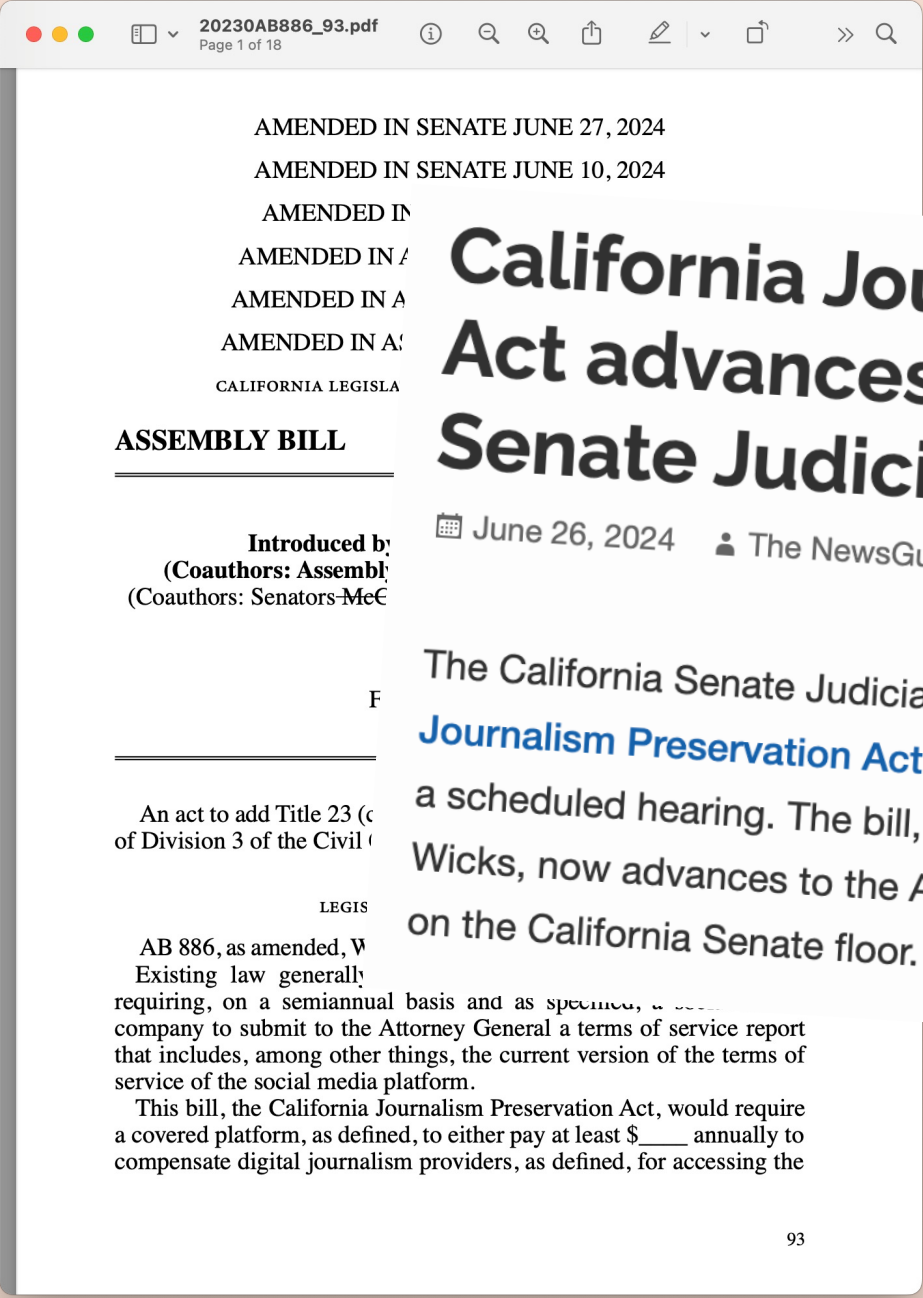
Claude 3.5 Sonnet



JS



**it doesn't matter
if everything
Claude is telling
me is wrong!**



California Journalism Preservation Act advances through California Senate Judiciary Committee

June 26, 2024 The NewsGuild-CWA

The California Senate Judiciary Committee passed the **California Journalism Preservation Act** (AB 886) on Tuesday with a vote of 9-2 during a scheduled hearing. The bill, introduced by Assembly Member Buffy Wicks, now advances to the Appropriations committee before a final vote on the California Senate floor.

An act to add Title 23 (c of Division 3 of the Civil

LEGIS
AB 886, as amended, W Existing law generally requiring, on a semiannual basis and as specified, a _____ company to submit to the Attorney General a terms of service report that includes, among other things, the current version of the terms of service of the social media platform. This bill, the California Journalism Preservation Act, would require a covered platform, as defined, to either pay at least \$_____ annually to compensate digital journalism providers, as defined, for accessing the

**accuracy and
facts are the only
things important
to journalism.**

AMENDED IN SENATE JUNE 27, 2024
AMENDED IN SENATE JUNE 10, 2024
AMENDED IN SENATE JULY 3, 2023
AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY MAY 30, 2023
AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY APRIL 27, 2023
AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY MARCH 23, 2023
CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE—2023–24 REGULAR SESSION

ASSEMBLY BILL

No. 886

Introduced by Assembly Member Wicks
(Coauthors: Assembly Members Lowenthal and Essayli)
(Coauthors: Senators McGuire and Skinner) McGuire, Skinner, and Stern)

February 14, 2023

An act to add Title 23 (commencing with Section 3273.80) to Part 4 of Division 3 of the Civil Code, relating to civil law.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 886, as amended, Wicks. California Existing law generally regulates on requiring, on a semiannual basis and company to submit to the Attorney General that includes, among other things, the service of the social media platform. This bill, the California Journalism Preservation Act, requires a covered platform, as defined, to either pay or compensate digital journalism providers, as d



New York Sessions

Year	Session	Introduced	Completed	Legislation	Search	Dataset
2023-2024	General Assembly	20091	3380	Browse	Search	Download

Texas Sessions

Year	Session	Introduced	Completed	Legislation	Search	Dataset
2023	88th Legislature 4th Special Session	399	220	Browse	Search	Download
2023	88th Legislature 3rd Special Session	598	292	Browse	Search	Download
2023	88th Legislature 2nd Special Session	169	71	Browse	Search	Download
2023	88th Legislature 1st Special Session	117	46	Browse	Search	Download
2023-2024	88th Legislature	11807	4464	Browse	Search	Download

California Sessions

Year	Session	Introduced	Completed	Legislation	Search	Dataset
2023-2024	Regular Session	5287	1198	Browse	Search	Download

When we have many documents, maybe we want to...

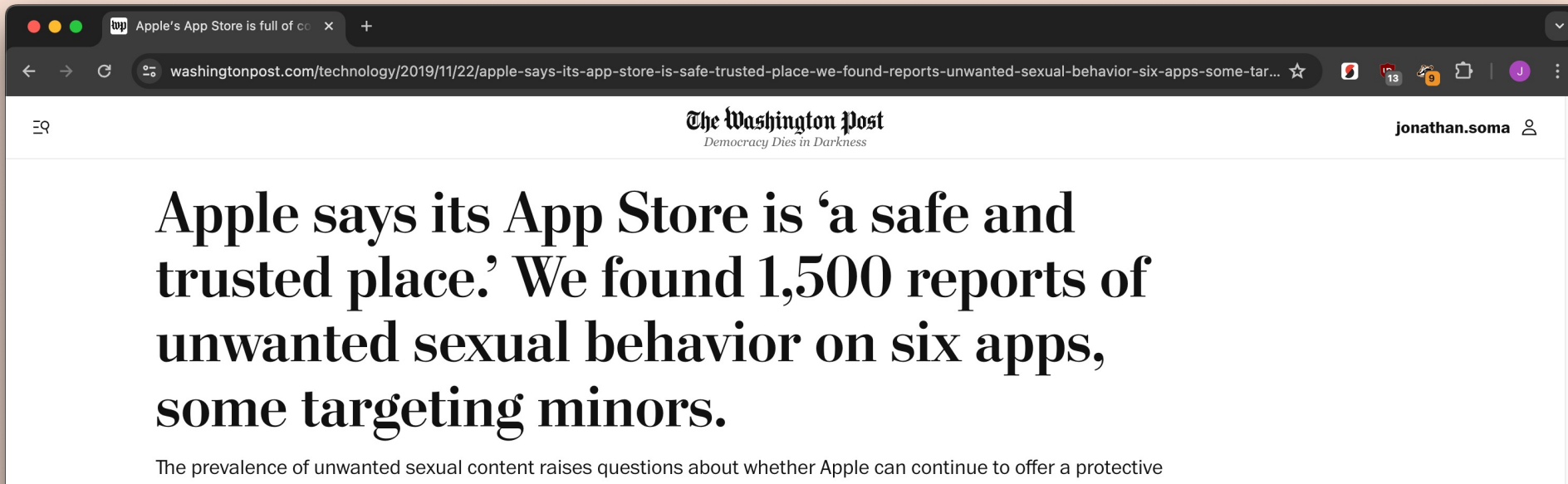
Find some examples of similar pieces of news legislation

Find what percent of legislation is about journalism

Get an alert each time journalism legislation is introduced

Find what legislators proposed legislation about journalism

**In these
situations, maybe
a small error rate
is okay?**



all this ap
hate and
Nothing
I had one

Using a machine learning algorithm to identify App Store reviews containing reports of unwanted sexual content, racism and bullying, The Post sifted through more than 130,000 reviews of six random chat apps, all but one of which were ranked in the top 100 for social networking by Apple earlier this month. The Post manually inspected the more than 1,500 reviews that made mention of uncomfortable sexual situations.

MAP: See where AI mapped

projects.thecity.nyc/thecity-coverage-map/

THE CITY DONATE

We Asked AI to Map Our Stories. Here are the Results.

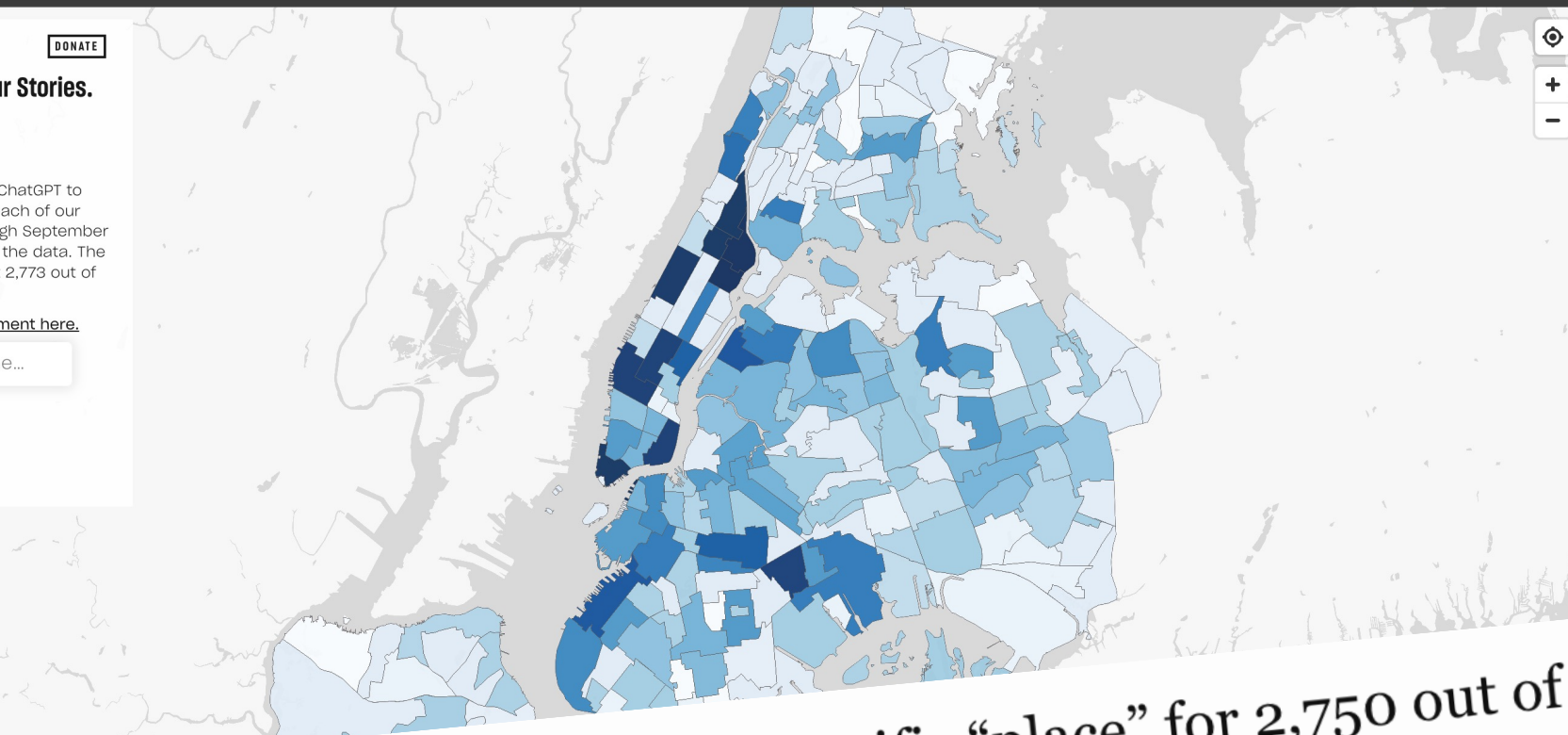
By [Tazbia Fatima](#)

As an experiment, we used ChatGPT to determine key locations in each of our stories from April 2019 through September 2023, and created a map of the data. The system was able to connect 2,773 out of 4,159 stories to a place.

[Read more about the experiment here.](#)

View:

- By Neighborhood
- Individual Stories



ChatGPT was able to pick a specific “place” for 2,750 out of the 4,159 stories we published from our April 2019 launch through September 2023. We were also able to match 2,129 stories to a given neighborhood. We used the

Claude

Professional Plan

Good morning, j

How can Claude help you today?

Claude 3.5 Sonnet

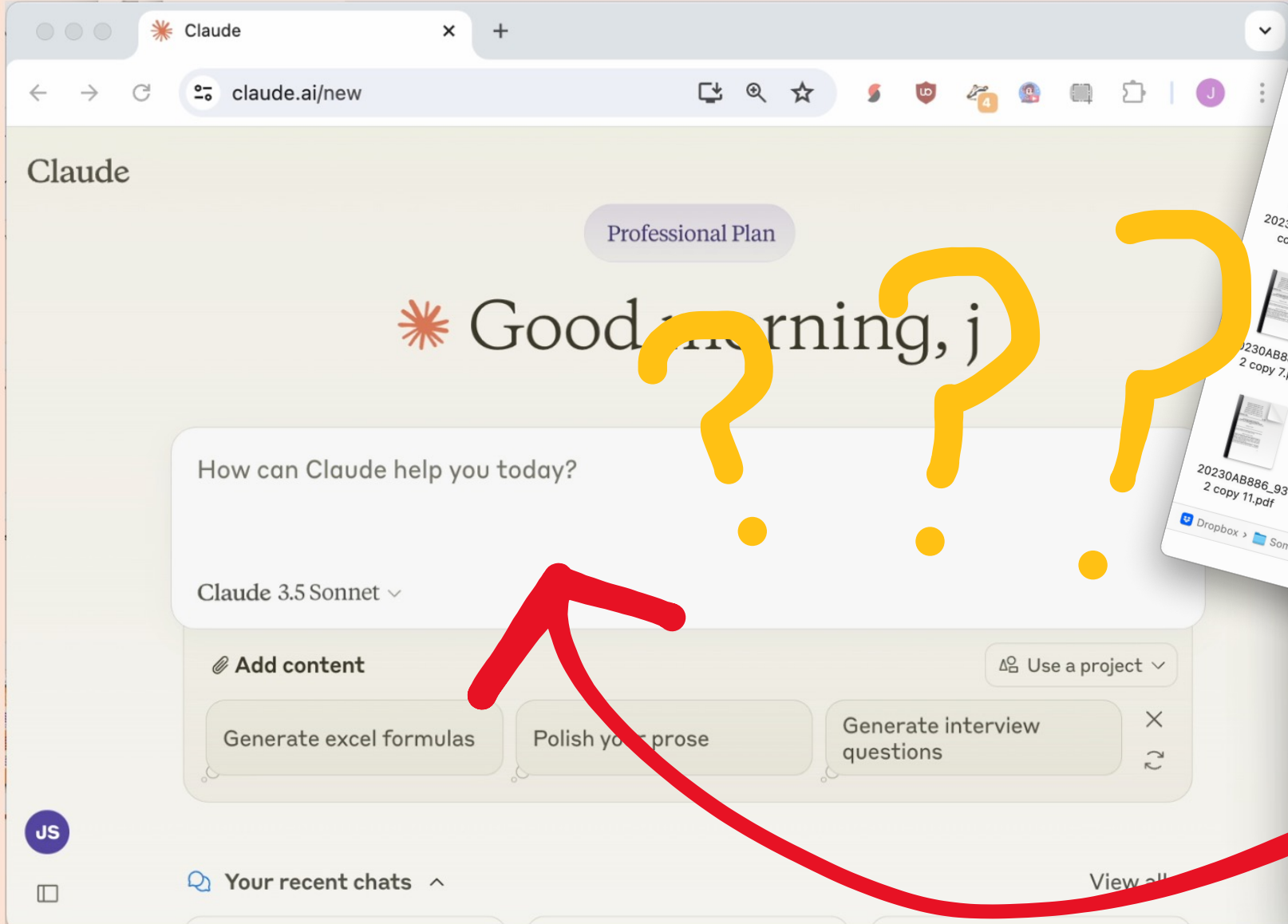
Add content

Generate excel formulas

Polish your prose

Generate interview questions

Your recent chats



bills

20230AB886_93.pdf

20230AB886_93 copy 2.pdf

20230AB886_93 copy 3.pdf

20230AB886_93 copy 4.pdf

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20230AB886_93 copy 6.pdf

20230AB886_93 copy 7.pdf

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20230AB886_93 copy 9.pdf

20230AB886_93 copy 10.pdf

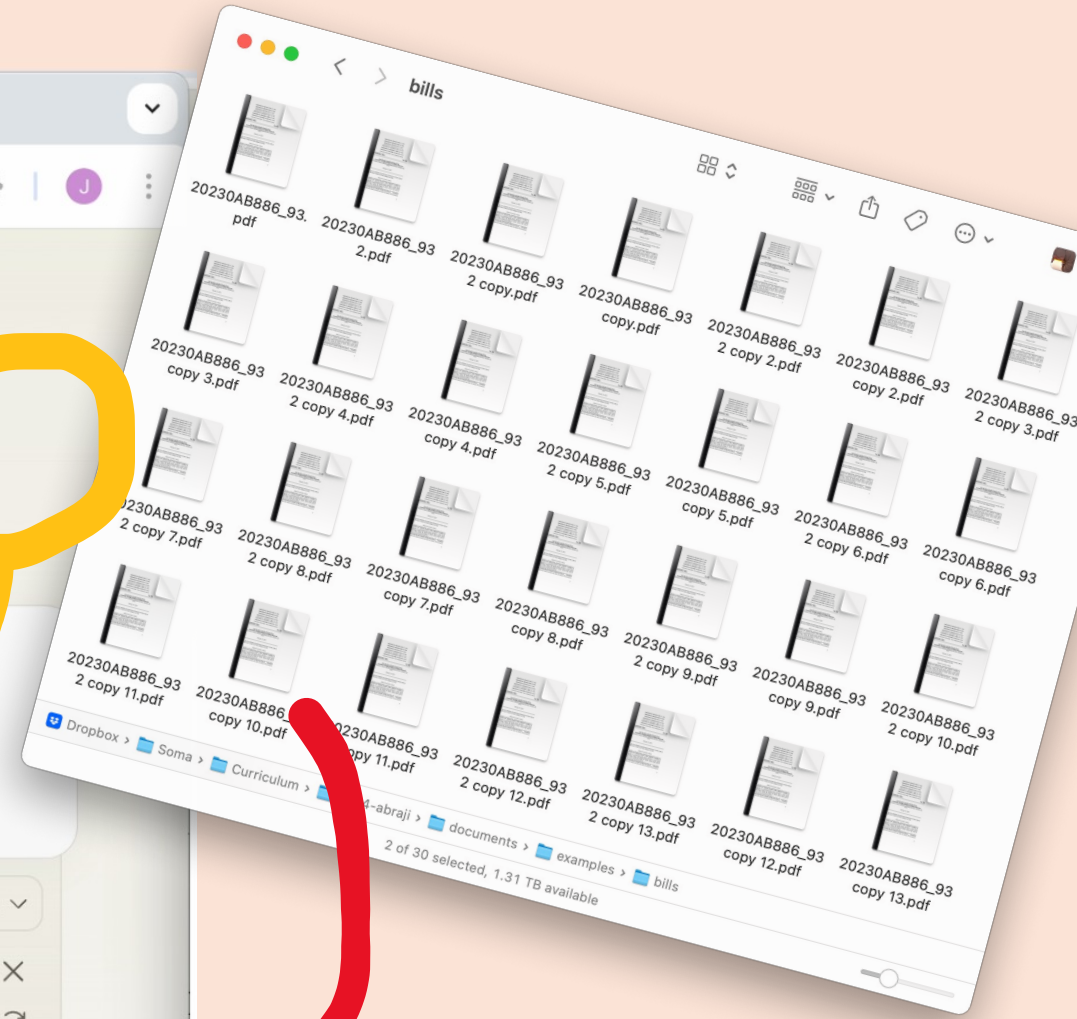
20230AB886_93 copy 11.pdf

20230AB886_93 copy 12.pdf

20230AB886_93 copy 13.pdf

Dropbox > Soma > Curriculum > 4-abraji > documents > examples > bills

2 of 30 selected, 1.31 TB available





Claude for Sheets™

Claude for Sheets™ brings your friendly AI assistant Claude from Anthropic right there in your spreadsheets.

By: [Anthropic](#)

Listing updated: March 11, 2024

★★★★☆ 14 ⓘ ↓ 30K+

Works with: 

Install



GPT for Sheets™ and ...

ChatGPT in Google Sheets™ and Docs™. Get the full power of AI for inspiration data cleaning, classification, extraction, translation, edition, summarization, writing directly in you...

By: [Talarian](#)

Listing updated: March 6, 2024

✓ Independent security verification

Works with:  

★★★★☆ 318 ⓘ ↓ 6M+

Uninstall



AI in Sheets™ .Spread...

The most powerful AI tool for Google Sheets™ on the planet. Built for true scale. Safe for the enterprise. Unbeatable pricing model.

By: [Spreadsheet Daddy](#)

Listing updated: March 18, 2024

Install

Browser tabs: Claude for Sheets™ - Google

Address bar: workspace.google.com/marketplace/app/claude_for_sheets/909417792257

Google Workspace Marketplace

Search apps

Home

Editor's choice

- Intelligent apps
- Work from everywhere
- Business essentials
- Apps to discover

Built by Google

Top charts

- Most popular
- Top rated

Categories

Admin managed

Claude for Sheets™

Uninstall

Claude for Sheets™ brings your friendly AI assistant Claude from Anthropic right there in your spreadsheets.

By: [Anthropic](#)

Listing updated: March 11, 2024

Works with:

★★★★☆ 17 ⓘ ↓ 34K+

Overview Permissions Reviews

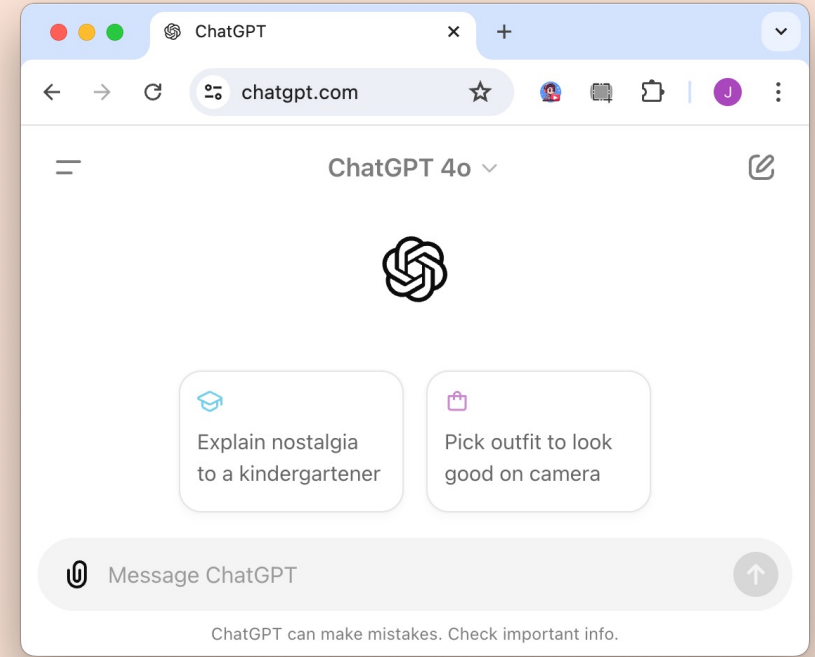
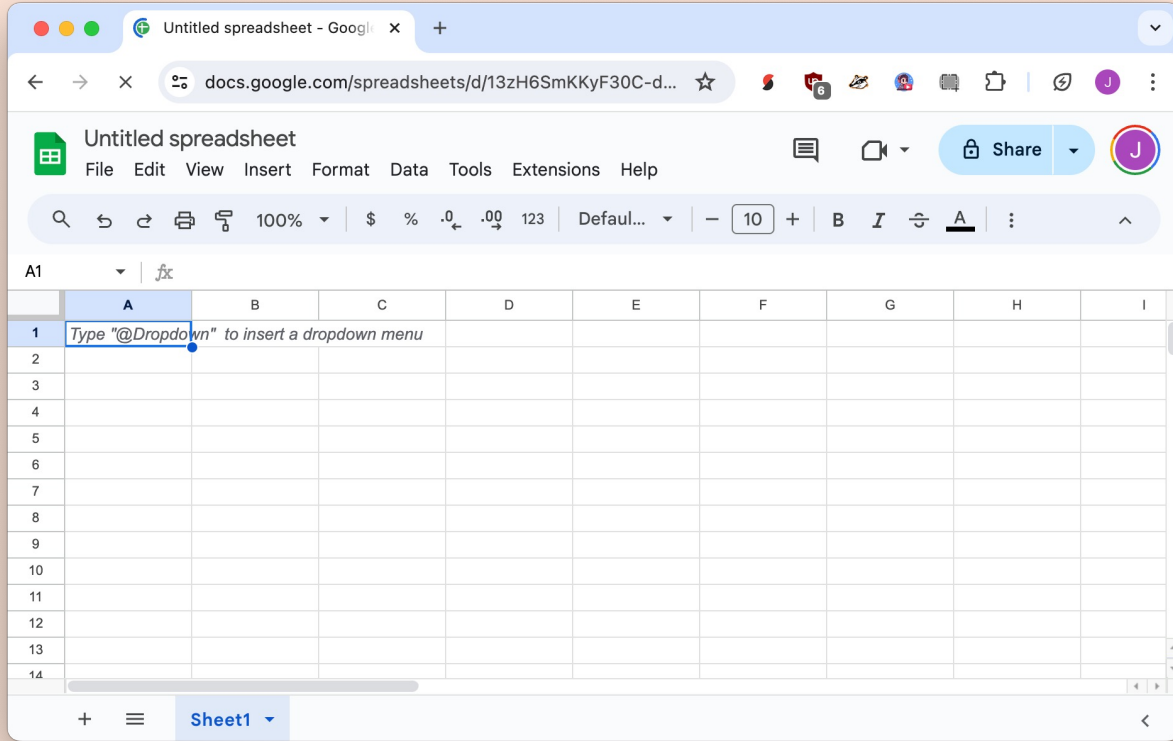
This sheet lets you compare a set of related prompts to Claude

Step 1: type your prompts in this column	Step 2: Select your model:	Step 3: review Claude responses in this column
In one sentence, what is good about the color blue? Suppose you have a table called "Customers" with the following column names: <i>CustomerID, CustomerName, ContactName, Address, City, PostalCode, Country</i> Can you write a SQL query that finds all customers in San Francisco with a customer ID of greater than 1000?	claude-v1.3 claude-2	Blue is a calming and soothing color. Here is a SQL query to find all customers in San Francisco with a customer ID 1000 from the Customers table: <pre>""sql SELECT * FROM Customers WHERE City = 'San Francisco' AND CustomerID > 1000 ...</pre> This query selects all columns (*) from the Customers table where the City co

Extensions Help

- Add-ons
- Macros
- Apps Script
- AppSheet
- Claude in Sheets

<https://bit.ly/abraji-2024-docs>



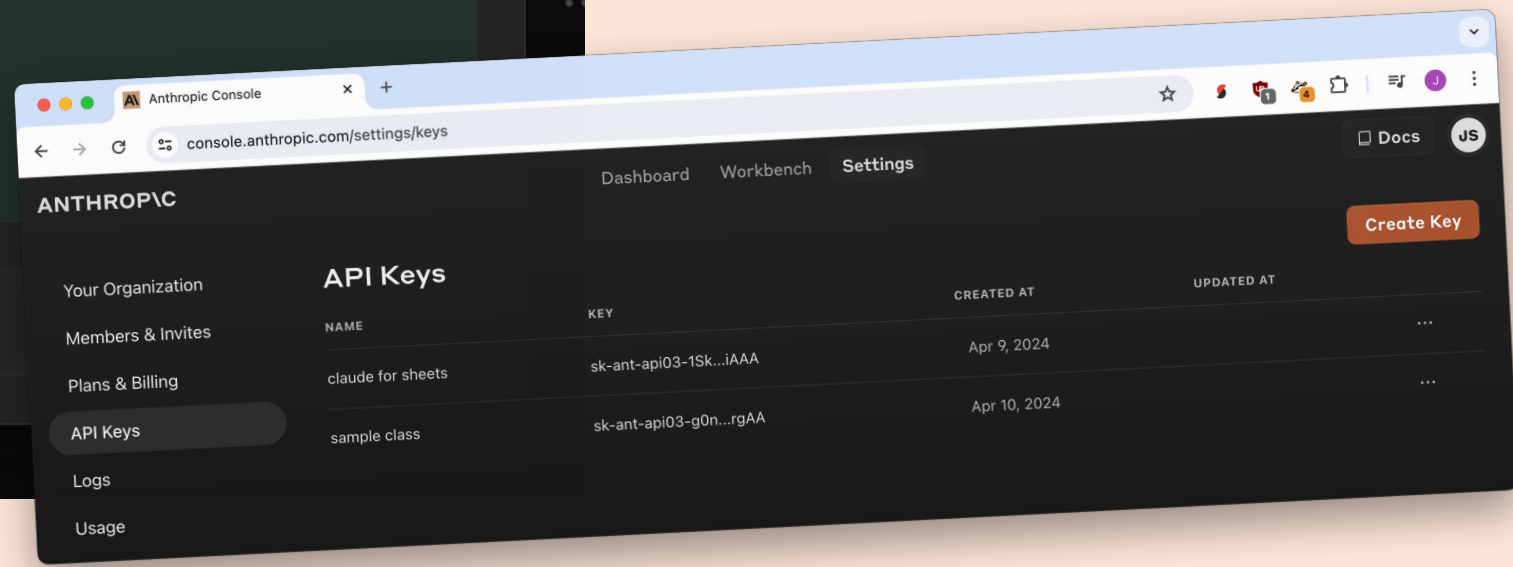
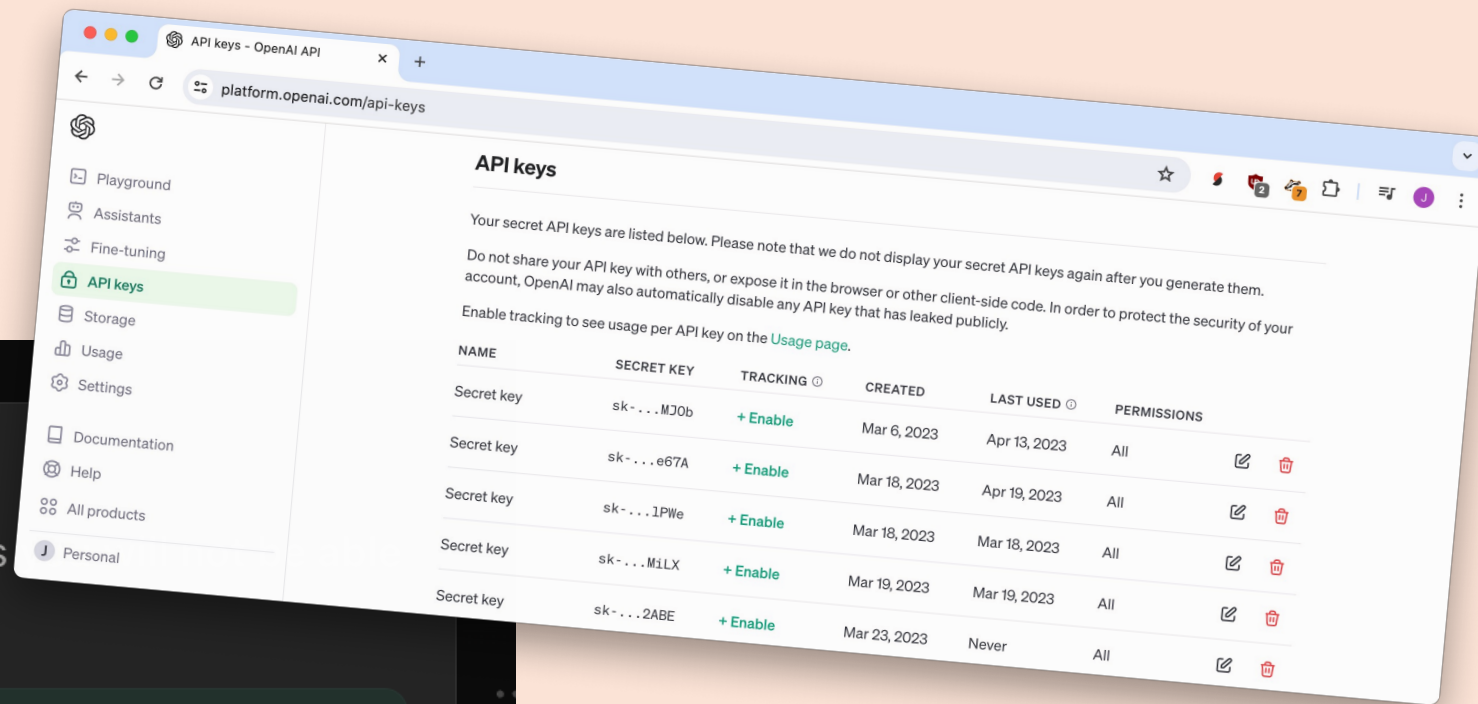
API keys

Key successfully added!

You must keep a record of the key below as you will not be able to view it again.

```
sk-ant-api03-Wriod0W3KzsL_-osV4lnJCMfdZ6WGz3  
nPx-cpCdeWnwV2sRkl_pfrkj1mQCtqoDcEo1fJXn-P5  
cld7exevD-Q-y5y_KAAA
```

Close



A1	A	B
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		

E8 | fx

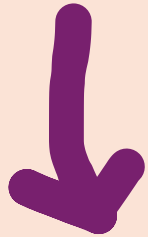
	A	B	C
1	object	color	
2	sky		
3	strawberry		
4	basketball		
5			
6			
7			
8			

=CLAUDEEXTRACT("cor (em português)", A2)

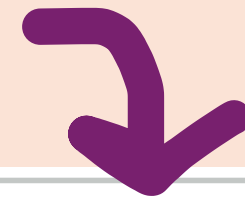


object	color
céu	céu
morango	Não há "cor (em português)" nessa string.
basquetebol	None



=CONCATENATE("Qual é a cor de '", A2, "'?
Responda em uma ou duas palavras.")



=CLAUDE(B2)



object	full prompt	response
céu	Qual é a cor de 'céu'? Responda em uma ou duas palavras.	Azul claro.
morango	Qual é a cor de 'morango'? Responda em uma ou duas palavras.	Vermelho.
basquetebol	Qual é a cor de 'basquetebol'? Responda em uma ou duas palavras.	Laranja.

	A	E	F	G
1	bill text	about retirement?	about employment?	
2	> HLS 24RS-94 **[ENGROSSED]{.underline}** > > 2024 Regular Session > > HOUSE BILL NO. 8 > > BY REPRESENTATIVES MELERINE AND HUGHES > > SCHOOLS/HIGH SCHOOL: Prohibits the use of an appeals pro > certain students			
3	> HLS 24RS-88 **[REENGROSSED]{.underline}** > > 2024 Regular Session > > HOUSE BILL NO. 9 > > BY REPRESENTATIVE ILLG > > RETIREMENT/DISTRICT ATTY: Provides for survivor benefits c > the			

G3 | fx

	A	E	F	G
1	bill text	about retirement?	about employment?	

> HLS 24RS-94 **[ENGROSSED]
>
> 2024 Regular Session

fx =CLAUDEEXTRACT("Is this piece of legislation about retirement? Answer YES or NO", A

	...SCHOOL: Prohibits the use of an appeals > certain students	no	no	
3	> HLS 24RS-88 <u>**[REENGROSSED]</u> > > 2024 Regular Session > > HOUSE BILL NO. 9 > > BY REPRESENTATIVE ILLG > > RETIREMENT/DISTRICT ATTY: Provides for survivor benefit > the	yes	no	

ÉLECTIONS EUROPÉENNES * EMMANUEL MACRON

Elections européennes : Emmanuel Macron dénonce « l'hypocrisie » du Rassemblement national

Le chef de l'Etat a déploré, mercredi depuis Bruxelles, que les « peurs profitent aux réponses les plus simplistes » dans la campagne pour le scrutin du 9 juin, fustigeant ceux qui dénoncent l'Union européenne tout en engrangeant les « dividendes silencieux ».

Le Monde avec AFP
Publié le 17 avril 2024 à 20h55, modifié le 18 avril 2024 à 03h01 · Lecture 2 min.

Ajouter à vos sélections



Les plus lus

- 1 En direct, la situation politique en France : Elisabeth Borne siègera au sein du groupe Renaissance, son président n'est toujours pas élu
- 2 L'avertissement de Gérard Larcher à Emmanuel Macron : « On ne joue pas avec la France »

Interrogé en marge de son déplacement à Bruxelles [sur la campagne des élections européennes](#), Emmanuel Macron a ciblé, sans le nommer, le Rassemblement national (RN) dont la liste conduite par Jordan Bardella caracole en tête des sondages.

« Je pense qu'il y a beaucoup de peurs, d'inquiétudes dans le moment que nous vivons et que ces colères profitent toujours aux réponses les plus simplistes », a déclaré le chef de l'Etat français lors de son arrivée, mercredi 17 avril, dans la capitale belge avant la tenue d'un sommet européen, au cours d'un bref échange avec la presse aux côtés de la tête de liste de son camp aux européennes, Valérie Hayer. « Il y a aujourd'hui une espèce d'hypocrisie du débat et j'espère qu'en rentrant dans les prochaines semaines dans celui-ci, cette hypocrisie sera levée », a ajouté M. Macron, visant en creux le RN.

Il s'agissait de la première apparition publique du chef de l'Etat et de M^{me} Hayer depuis le début de la campagne, avant qu'ils n'assistent ensemble à une réunion du groupe Renew Europe.

Lire aussi | [Elections européennes 2024 : le calendrier du scrutin](#)

La candidate du camp présidentiel peine pour l'instant à imprimer sa marque dans la campagne. « On s'organise, on a la bonne candidate (...) On a surtout les bonnes idées, celles qui se sont mises en place en Europe ces dernières années », a lancé M. Macron, interpellé par un journaliste.

- =CLAUDEEXTRACT("people mentioned in the article, with titles if available. One per line.", B5)
- =CLAUDEEXTRACT("brief one-sentence summary", B5)
- =CLAUDEEXTRACT("English translation", E5)
- =CLAUDEEXTRACT("article category, one of politics, sports, international, other", B5)

B	C	E	F	G	H	I
content	sources	summary	language code	is it English?	English translation	article category
<p>Ante inversores en Washington, Caputo defendió la estrategia fiscal y reafirmó el compromiso para levantar el cepo</p> <p>El jefe del Palacio de Hacienda participó de un seminario organizado por el banco J.P. Morgan</p> <p>WASHINGTON.- El ministro de Economía, Luis Caputo, llegó al seminario del banco de inversión J.P. Morgan en el Park Hyatt hotel poco después de las tres de la tarde, hora local, un rato después de aterrizar en Washington</p>	<p>Luis Caputo, Ministro de Economía Pablo Quirno, Secretario de Finanzas Javier Milei, gobierno Mauricio Macri, gobierno Nicolás Posse, Jefe de Gabinete Alberto Fernández, gobierno Pierre-Olivier Gourinchas, Economista Jefe del FMI</p>	<p>The economy minister defended the government's fiscal adjustment strategy and reiterated the intention to lift currency controls, but said they cannot do so with the current level of reserves unless they receive a</p>	en	yes	<p>The economy minister defended the government's fiscal adjustment strategy and reiterated the intention to lift currency controls, but said they cannot do so with the current level of reserves unless they receive a fresh injection of money.</p>	international
<p>Elections européennes : Emmanuel Macron dénonce « l'hypocrisie » du RN</p> <p>Le chef de l'Etat a déploré mercredi depuis Bruxelles que les « peurs profitent aux réponses les plus simplistes » dans la campagne pour le scrutin du 9 juin, fustigeant ceux qui dénoncent l'Union européenne tout en engrangeant les « dividendes silencieux ».</p> <p>Vous pouvez partager un article en cliquant sur les icônes de réseaux sociaux à droite de celui-ci</p>	<p>Emmanuel Macron, President of France Valérie Heyer, Head of list for Macron's camp in European elections Jordan Bardella, Head of list for National Rally (Rassemblement National, RN) Raphaël Glucksmann, Head of list for Socialist Party (Parti Socialiste) and Place Publique Gabriel Attal, Prime Minister of France</p>	<p>Emmanuel Macron a déploré que les "peurs profitent aux réponses les plus simplistes", mercredi 17 avril.</p>	fr	no	<p>Emmanuel Macron lamented that "fears profit from the simplest answers", Wednesday April 17.</p>	politics
<p>岸田首相、韓国・尹大統領に日米首脳会談の成果説明 日韓連携も確認</p> <p>岸田文雄首相は17日、韓国の尹錫悦（ユンソンニョル）大統領と電話で協議した。首相によると、10日にワシントンで行われた日米首脳会談での合意事項などについて説明したという。</p> <p>協議後、首相は首相官邸で記者団に「日韓、日米韓の連携をより深化させ、日韓首脳間を含め緊密に意思疎通を図っていなくてはならない」と述べた。</p>	<p>Fumio Kishida, Prime Minister; Yoon Suk-yeol, President of South Korea</p>	<p>岸田首相は17日、韓国の尹大統領と電話で協議し、日米首脳会談の成果を説明、日韓連携も確認した。</p>	ja	no	<p>Prime Minister Kishida held talks by phone with South Korean President Yoon on the 17th, explaining the results of the Japan-U.S. summit and confirming cooperation between Japan and South Korea.</p>	other

For updates follow @jxnico on [Twitter](#) and ★ us on [GitHub](#) . If you don't like python, check out the [TS/JS](#) and [Elixir](#) ports.

Introduction

- [Why use Instructor?](#)
- [Help with Instructor](#)
- [Installation](#)
- [Contributing](#)
- [Philosophy](#)

Instructor, Generating Structure from LLMs

Structured outputs powered by llms. Designed for simplicity, transparency, and control.






Instructor makes it easy to get structured data like JSON from LLMs like GPT-3.5, GPT-4, GPT-4-Vision, and open-source models including [Mistral/Mixtral](#), [Anyscale](#), [Ollama](#), and [llama-cpp-python](#).

It stands out for its simplicity, transparency, and user-centric design, built on top of Pydantic. Instructor helps you manage [validation context](#), retries with [Tenacity](#), and streaming [Lists](#) and [Partial](#) responses.

- Instructor provides support for a wide range of programming languages, including:
 - [Python](#)
 - [TypeScript](#)
 - [Ruby](#)
 - [Go](#)
 - [Elixir](#)

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```
class Person(BaseModel):
    name: str = Field(description="Person's name")
    title: Optional[str] = Field(description="Person's title, if available")

class Article(BaseModel):
    summary: str = Field(description="Brief, one-sentence summary (in English)")
    sources: List[Person] = Field(description="People mentioned in the article")
    language_code: str = Field(description="Two-letter language code of original text")
    category: Literal["politics", "sports", "international", "other"]
```



```
# Extract structured data from natural language
result = client.chat.completions.create(
    model="gpt-4",
    response_model=Article,
    messages=[{"role": "user", "content": article}],
)
```




```
{
  "category": "politics",
  "language_code": "fr",
  "sources": [
    { "name": "Emmanuel Macron", "title": "President of France" },
    { "name": "Jordan Bardella", "title": "Head of the National Rally" },
    { "name": "Valérie Heyer", "title": "Candidate for the European Elections" },
    { "name": "Gabriel Attal", "title": "Prime Minister of France" },
    { "name": "Raphaël Glucksmann", "title": "Candidate for the European Elections" }
  ],
  "summary": "Emmanuel Macron criticizes the National Rally (RN) for hypocrisy in the run-up to the European elections, arguing that they profit from EU membership while denouncing it."
}
```

Attn: FWS-R5-ES-2014-0050

Public Comments Processing

Division of Policy, Performance, and Management Programs

US Fish and Wildlife Service

5275 Leesburg Pike

Falls Church VA 22041

Re: Copenhagen Wind Farm

There are a couple of things that I would like to see addressed in the application for ITP and HCP.

First is my interest in the detection of morbidity and mortality at the wind turbines. Daily surveillance, preferably at sunrise, is, in my opinion, the only way to get reliable numbers. What has been proposed by the applicant and FWS?

Second is my interest in avoidance of bird electrocutions and collisions at collector lines and transmission lines. What is the proposal for avoidance of electrocution along these lines? What is the proposal for avoidance of collisions where these lines cross streams and wetlands?

Please keep me abreast of this application progress, either by sending me copies of pertinent documents, or by informing me when they are available on regulations.gov.

Thank you.


C G Spies

860-583-5739

cgspies47@gmail.com

isions

24

6/9/11
Sandra Neily
POB 102
Greenville Maine 04441
neily.sandra26@gmail.com

Comments on proposal: Docket No. [FWS-R3-ES-2011-0029]

I attended the informational session and public hearing offered by USFW in Augusta, Maine (6/8/11) and appreciated the service's outreach work to bring this issue to us.

Several unresolved issues arise.

1. **The current proposal to delist gray wolves in the eastern region (Great Lakes and remaining eastern states) without an official designation or classification that would protect dispersing wolves from Canada to Maine or other eastern states seems is a serious omission.** Given the current anti-coyote climate in Maine where coyotes are blamed for serious declines in the deer herd, any dispersing wolf could easily be killed 365 days a year as wolves fall within the "similar appearance" category in relation to coyotes. (State and NGO biologists are clear: the accumulated loss of winter shelter from years of unrestrained harvesting on industrial lands has left deer without winter shelter and protected corridors making the herd more vulnerable in some areas to predation and severe winters. Anti-coyote attitudes threaten wolf dispersal.)
2. If this same situation (unprotected status during a study period) had been present in adjoining states/regions, it's less likely wolves would have successfully dispersed from Minnesota to Wisconsin and Michigan or dispersed from Idaho to Washington. **Dispersing populations must be protected.** With seven wolves killed in northeastern states in the past decade, it is clear the region has the

Comment on FR Doc # 2015-26874

Posted by the **Federal Aviation Administration** on Dec 8, 2015

[Docket](#) / [Document \(FAA-2015-4378-0022\)](#) / [Comment](#)



Comment ID

FAA-2015-4378-2792



Tracking Number

1jz-8m35-3ip9

[Comment Details](#)

[Submitter Info](#)

Comment

There should be no regulations

box3616#gmail.com

Extract information from the following public comment on regulation.
Please list:

- The submitter's name, if available
- Whether the submitter is FOR or AGAINST regulation
- The submitter's email address

COMMENT TEXT:

There should be no regulations

box3616#gmail.com

The email address listed is not valid,
please fix it




I apologize for any confusion. Given that the email address provided ("box3616#gmail.com") appears incorrect, it's likely intended to be "box3616@gmail.com".



```
class Comment(BaseModel):
    name: Optional[str] = Field(description="Submitter's name")
    email: str = Field(description="Submitter's email address")
    position: Literal["for", "against", "neutral"]

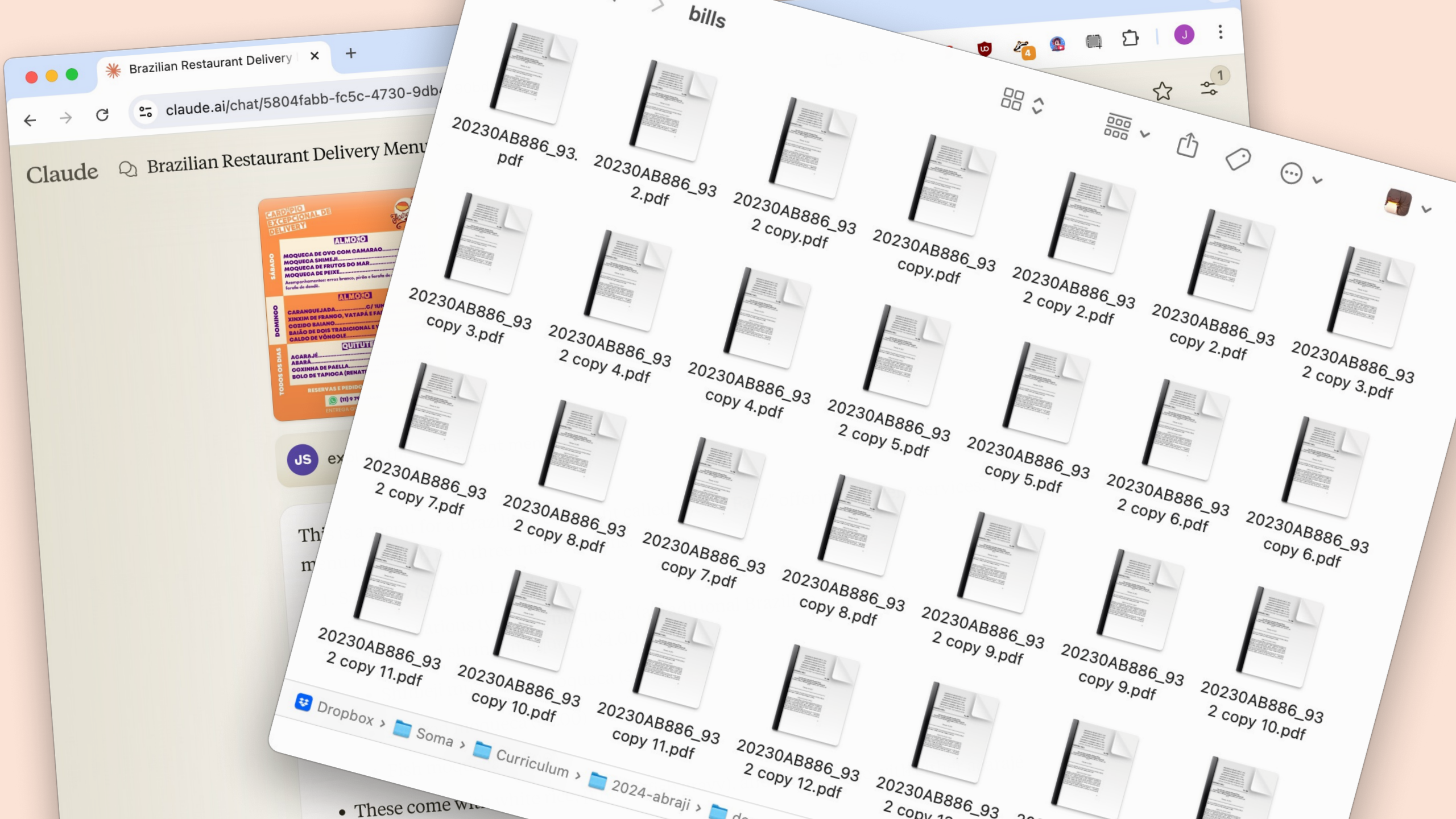
    @field_validator("email")
    @classmethod
    def validate_email(cls, value):
        if value and '@' not in value:
            raise ValueError("Email missing @")
        return value
```



```
result = client.chat.completions.create(
    model="gpt-3.5-turbo",
    response_model=Comment,
    messages=[{"role": "user", "content": comment}],
    max_retries=3
```



**But sometimes
you just want
one answer**



Brazilian Restaurant Delivery

claude.ai/chat/5804fabb-fc5c-4730-9db

Claude Brazilian Restaurant Delivery Menu

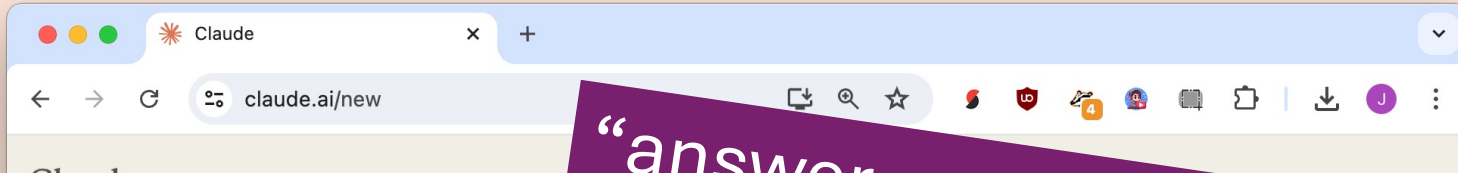
Menu items including: MOQUECA DE OVO COM CAMARAO, MOQUECA SHIMEJI, MOQUECA DE FRUTOS DO MAR, MOQUECA DE PEIXE, CARANQUEJADA, XISUM DE FRANGO, VATAPÁ E FAROFA, COZIDO BAIANO, BAIÃO DE DOIS TRADICIONAL E BAIÃO DE DOIS, CALDO DE VÓNGOLE, ACARAJÉ, ARARÁ, COXINHA DE PAELLA, BOLO DE TAPIOCA (RENATA).

bills

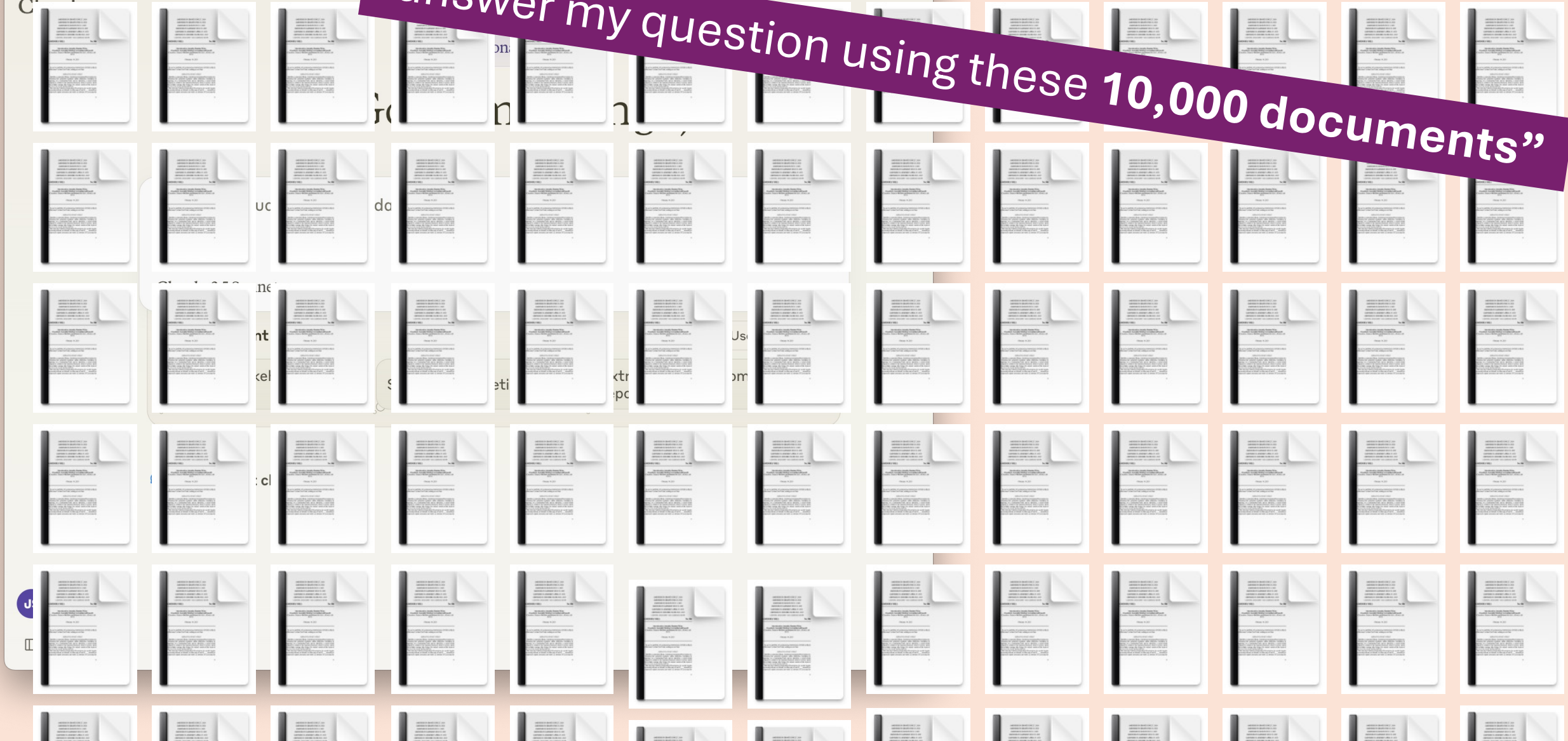
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• These come with...

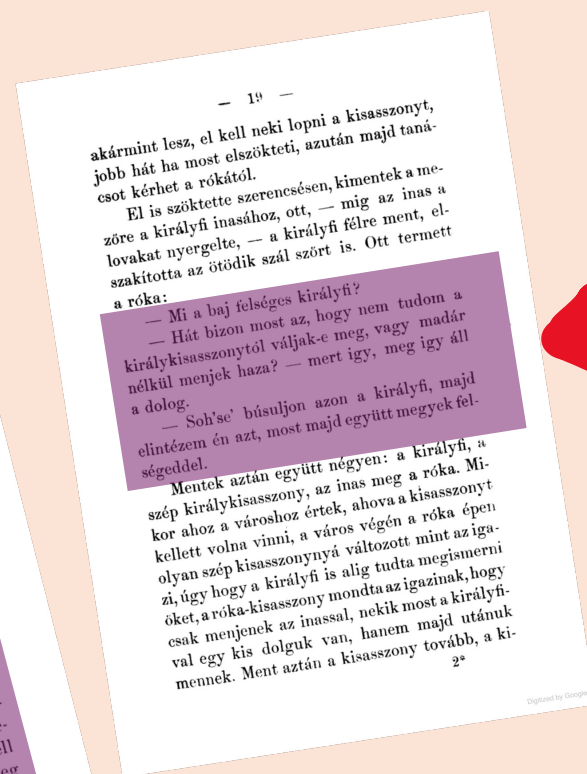
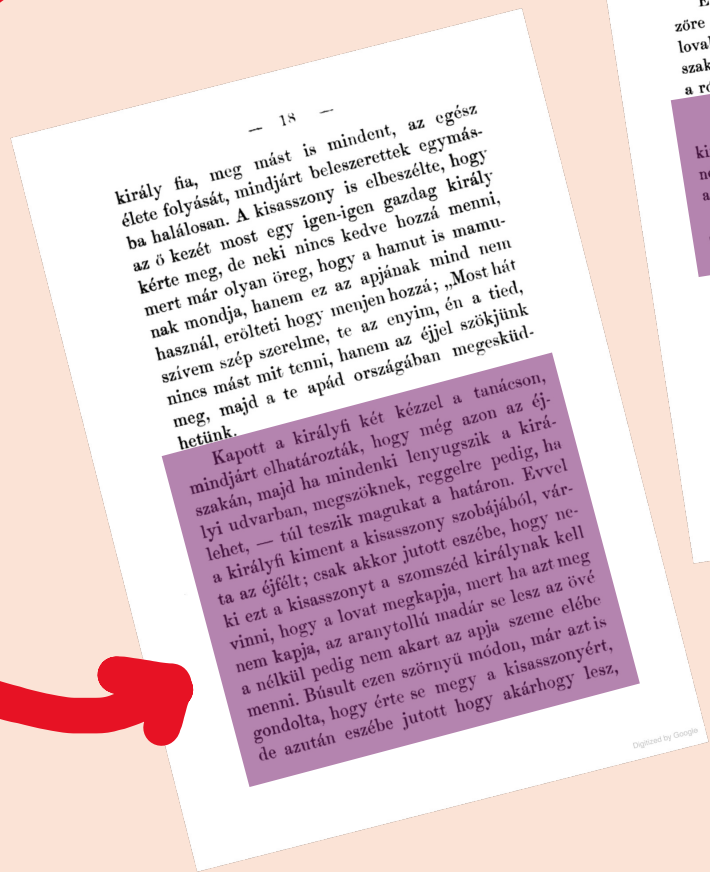
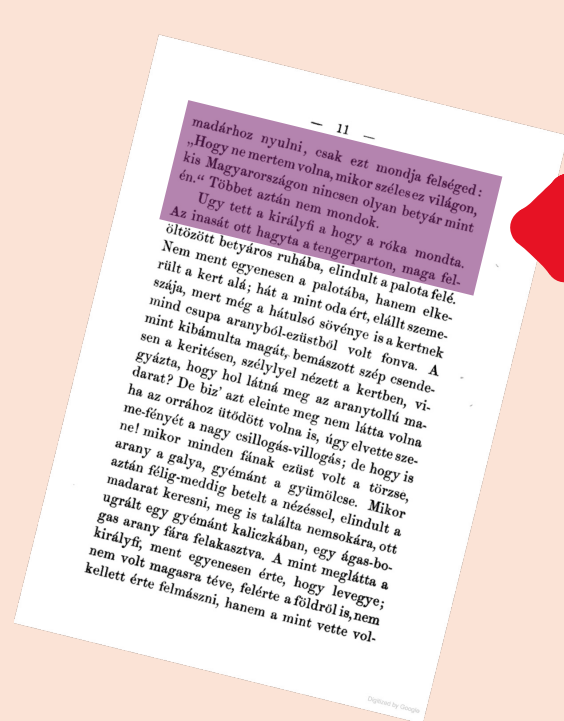


“answer my question using these 10,000 documents”



**Retrieval augmented
generation, also
known as “chatting
with your PDFs”**

Slice up your document, send **top relevant sections** with your question



But I'm a little worried the answer is going to be wrong!!!!!!

Did the AI actually find **relevant documents**?

Did we send **too few** sections, so it doesn't have the answer?

Did we send **too many** sections, confusing the AI?

Did it **hallucinate** even if it had the right content?

***Chatbots May 'Hallucinate'
More Often Than Many Realize***

When summarizing facts, ChatGPT technology makes things up about 3 percent of the time, according to research from a new start-up. A Google system's rate was 27 percent.

MyCity Chatbot Beta

We are continuously working to improve the MyCity Chatbot, which uses business-related NYC agency data and AI to answer your questions. Your feedback is invaluable for refinement.

Example Questions

- "How do I avoid noise violations and complaints for my construction company?"
- "What information can you help me with?"
- "How do I apply for the MWBE program?"

Capabilities

- Trained to provide you with official NYC Business information.
- Will not use the contents of your chat history to learn new information.
- Responds to languages required by Local Law 30.

Limitations

- May occasionally produce incorrect, harmful or biased content.
- Limited knowledge of the world beyond NYC Business topics.
- Trained to decline inappropriate requests.

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[Terms of Use](#) | [Privacy Policy](#)

Ask MyCity Chatbot business-related questions only

IMPORTANT: Responses may occasionally produce inaccurate or incomplete content. Validate answers on [NYC.gov](#) and [MyCity Business](#).

Menu ▾

The Mar

Challenging technology to ser

News

NYC's AI Chatbot Tells Bus the Law

The Microsoft-powered bot says bosses can tak
can discriminate based on source of income

By [Colin Lecher](#)

March 29, 2024 06:00 ET



? Question Submitted

Are buildings required to accept section 8 vouchers?

Do landlords have to accept tenants on rental assistance?

Can I keep my funeral home pricing confidential?

Can I make my store cashless?

NYC Chatbot Answer (Emphasis by The Markup)

“No, buildings are not required to accept Section 8 vouchers.”

“No, landlords are not required to accept tenants on rental assistance.”

“Yes, you can keep your funeral home pricing confidential. There are no specific regulations that mandate the disclosure of funeral home pricing in New York City.”

“Yes, you can make your store cashless in New York City. There are no specific requirements that prohibit businesses from operating as cashless establishments in the city.”

Reality

Landlords cannot discriminate by source of income, with a minor exception for small buildings where the landlord or their family lives.

Landlords cannot discriminate by source of income, with a minor exception for small buildings where the landlord or their family lives.

The Federal Trade Commission has outlawed concealing funeral prices.

Stores have been required to accept cash as payment since 2020.

**But R.A.G. is 100%
fun and easy, so let's
be irresponsible and
see how to do it.**

Getting Started

LlamaIndex is available in Python (these docs) and [Typescript](#). If you're not sure where to start, we recommend reading [how to read these docs](#) which will point you to the right place based on your experience level.

30 second quickstart

Set an environment variable called `OPENAI_API_KEY` with an [OpenAI API key](#). Install the Python library:

```
pip install llama-index
```

Put some documents in a folder called `data`, then ask questions about them with our famous 5-line starter:

```
from llama_index.core import VectorStoreIndex, SimpleDirectoryReader

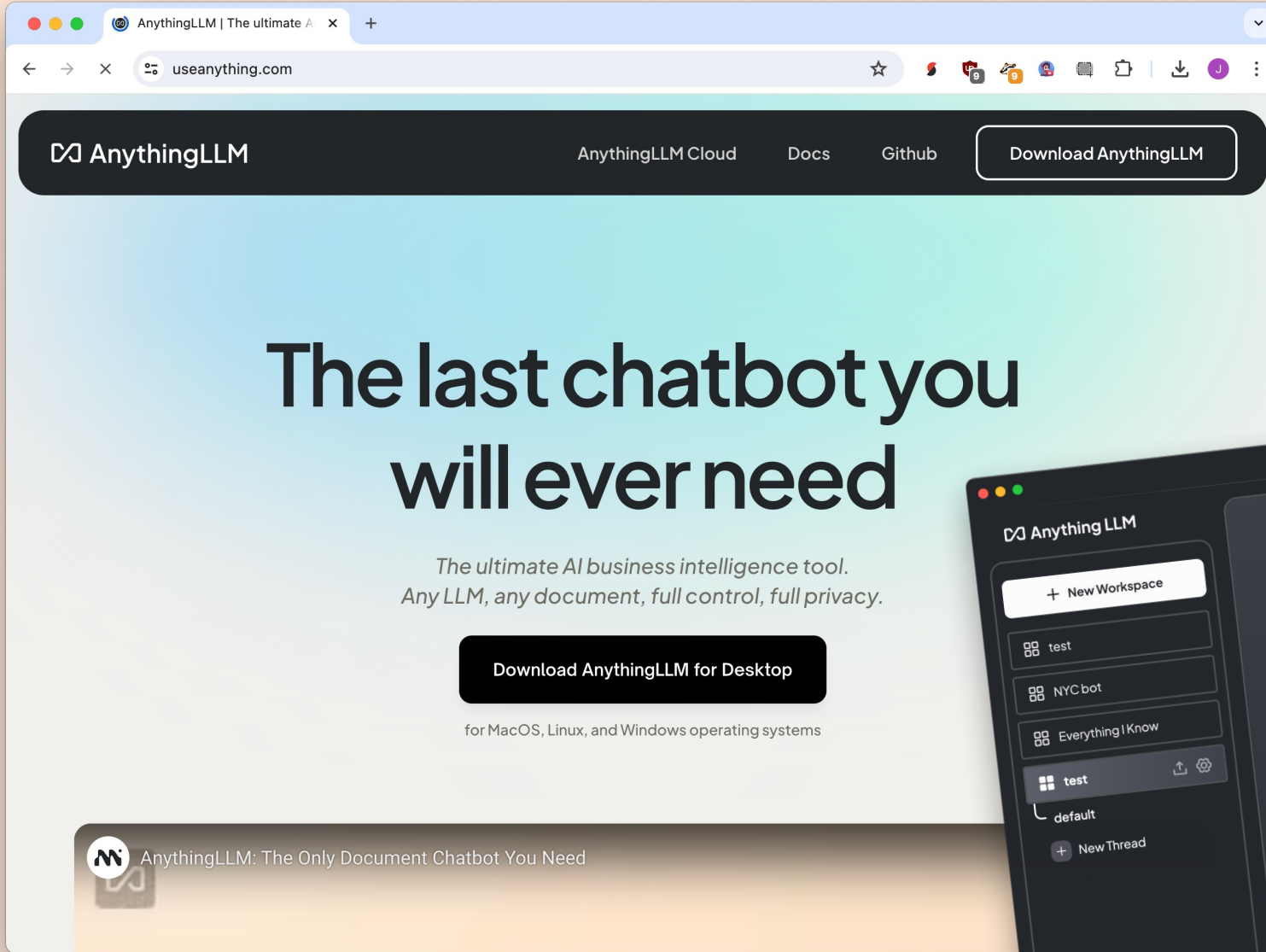
documents = SimpleDirectoryReader("data").load_data()
index = VectorStoreIndex.from_documents(documents)
query_engine = index.as_query_engine()
response = query_engine.query("Some question about the data should go here")
print(response)
```

If any part of this trips you up, don't worry! Check out our more comprehensive starter tutorials using [remote APIs like OpenAI](#) or [any model that runs on your laptop](#).

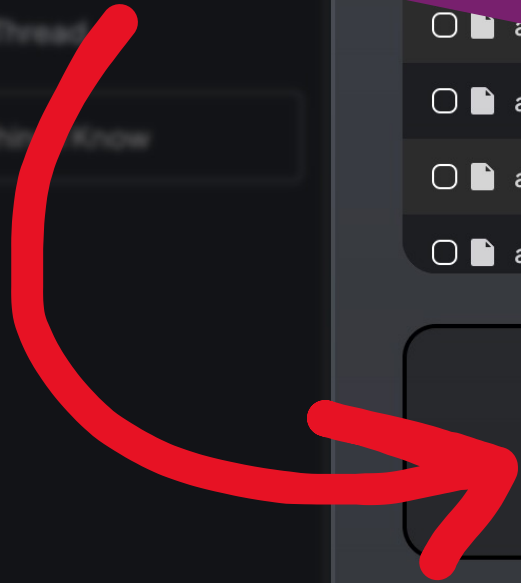
LlamaCloud

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 - LlamaIndex is the Data Framework for Context-Augmented LLM Apps
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 - LlamaParse
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 - Getting the library
 - Contributing
- Related projects



upload documents!



My Documents

Search for document

+ New Folder

Name	
<input type="checkbox"/> custom-documents	
<input type="checkbox"/> everything	
<input type="checkbox"/> adding-zip-codes-to-lat-long.md	Cached
<input type="checkbox"/> annotations.md	Cached
<input type="checkbox"/> arcgis-rest.md	Cached
<input type="checkbox"/> auto-updating-scaper-viz.md	Cached



Click to upload or drag and drop

supports text files, csv's, spreadsheets, audio files, and more!

or submit a link

https://example.com

Fetch website

These files will be uploaded to the document processor running on this AnythingLLM instance.
These files are not sent or shared with a third party.



GitHub Repo

Import an entire public or private Github repository in a single click.



YouTube Transcript

Import the transcription of an entire YouTube video from a link.



Bulk Link Scraper

Scrape a website and its sub-links up to a certain depth.



Confluence

Import an entire Confluence page in a single click.

Website URL

URL of the website you want to scrape.

https://example.com

Depth

This is the number of child-links that the worker should follow from the original link.

1

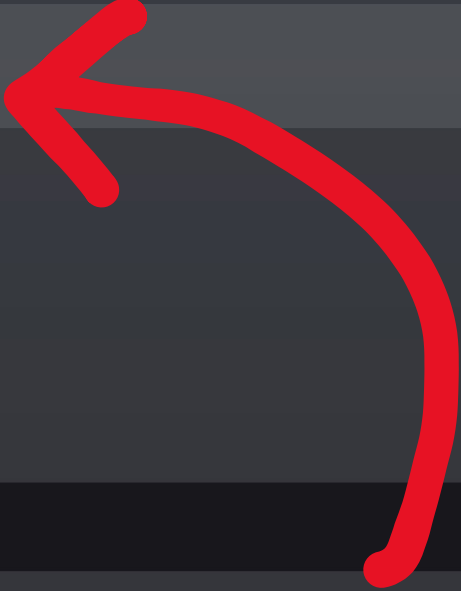
Max Links

Maximum number of links to scrape.

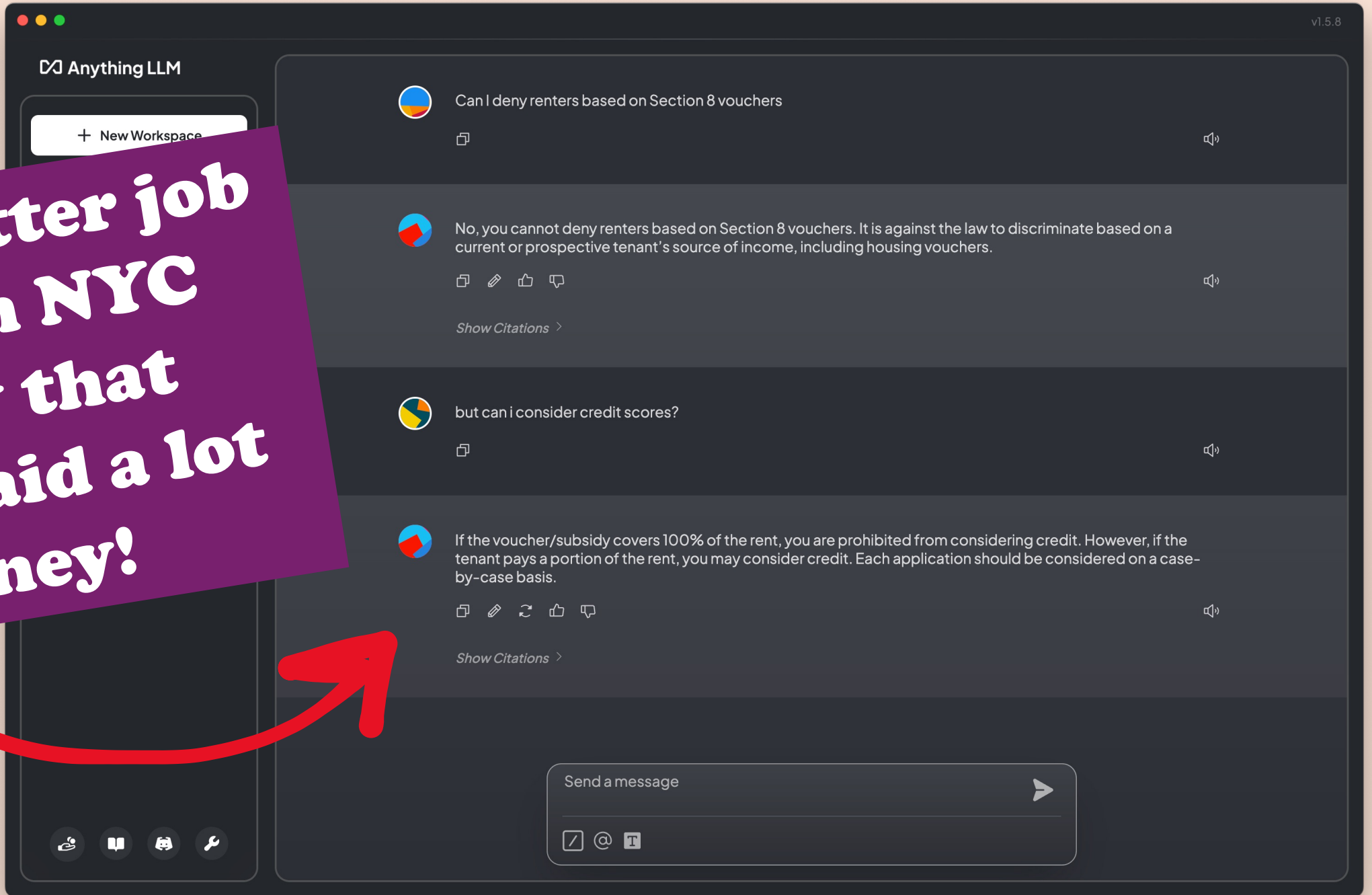
20

Submit

scrape websites!

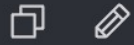


**do a better job
than an NYC
agency that
was paid a lot
of money!**





Can I deny renters based on Section 8 vouchers



No, you cannot deny renters based on Section 8 vouchers against the law to discriminate based on a tenant's source of income, including...



Hide Citations ▾

SourceOfIncomeFact...eet.pdf FairH...

Section 8 Guide fo...nts.pdf



FairHouse_FAQBroker-2021Eng.pdf

Referenced 2 times.

[Redacted text]

March 2023
NYC.gov/HumanRights
@NYCCHR

1
BEST PRACTICES FOR LICENSED
SALESPERSONS AND BROKERS TO AVOID
SOURCE OF INCOME DISCRIMINATION

Yes. You are responsible for the actions of anyone who works under your broker's license or holds themselves out as an agent of your brokerage company. What should I do if an owner refuses to accept housing vouchers/subsidies? You should not work with owners who discriminate based on a current or prospective tenant's source of income. Source of income discrimination must be treated just like any other kind of discrimination. It is against the law. Can I keep a separate list ("waitlist") of apartments for voucher holders? No. Maintaining separate lists of apartments for voucher/subsidy recipients is a discriminatory practice. Steering applicants to specific buildings not only constitutes discrimination, but may also be considered aiding and abetting the discrimination of owners.

60% match

[Redacted text]

Citations aren't reliable, so be sure to fact-check!

Evaluating Verifiability in Generative Search Engines

Nelson F. Liu* Tianyi Zhang Percy Liang
Department of Computer Science
Stanford University
nfliu@cs.stanford.edu



Nelson Liu
@nelsonfliu

Generative search engines are transforming how we find info, but are they trustworthy?

We evaluate Bing Chat, NeevaAI, perplexity.ai & YouChat—only 52% of statements are supported by cites and 75% of cites actually support their statements.

arxiv.org/abs/2304.09848



What are the latest discoveries from the James Webb Space Telescope?



The James Webb Space Telescope is designed to peer into the dusty clouds of gas where stars and planetary systems are born. Webb has captured the first direct image of an exoplanet, and the Pillars of Creation in the Eagle Nebula[1][2]. Additionally, the telescope will be used to study the next interstellar interloper[3].

(*Some generated statements may not be fully supported by citations, while others are fully supported.)

Cited Webpages

- [1]: nasa.gov (✗ citation does not support its associated statement)
[NASA's Webb Confirms Its First Exoplanet](#)
... Researchers confirmed an exoplanet, a planet that orbits another star, using NASA's James Webb Space Telescope for the first time. ...
- [2]: cnn.com (⚠ citation partially supports its associated statement)
[Pillars of Creation: James Webb Space Telescope ...](#)
... The Pillars of Creation, in the Eagle Nebula, is a star-forming region captured in a new image (right) by the James Webb Space Telescope that reveals more detail than a 2014 image (left) by Hubble ...
- [3]: nasa.gov (✓ citation fully supports its associated statement)
[Studying the Next Interstellar Interloper with Webb](#)
... Scientists have had only limited ability to study these objects once discovered, but all of that is about to change with NASA's James Webb Space Telescope... The team will use Webb's spectroscopic capabilities in both the near-infrared and mid-infrared bands to study two different aspects of the interstellar object.



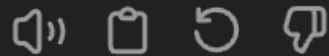
You

where did he get his masters?



ChatGPT

Jonathan Soma earned his Master's degree from the University of Denver.



You

Where did he get his master's degree?



ChatGPT

Jonathan Soma earned his Master's degree from the Columbia University Graduate School of Journalism [?].

where did Jonathan Soma get his masters degree? you can search the internet for it



Searched 4 sites

Jonathan Soma does not hold a master's degree from any institution. He himself clarified that responses generated about his educational background by AI tools such as ChatGPT often inaccurately list institutions like the University of Denver or Columbia Graduate School of Journalism, but he does not actually have a master's degree from any of these places ([LaptopMag](#)) ([Columbia Journalism School](#)).



- Home
- Shorts
- Subscriptions
- You >
 - Your channel
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How to investigate documents using AI

Jonathan Soma

Knight Chair in Data Journalism

Columbia Graduate School of Journalism

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<https://jonathansoma.com>

Getting tables out of PDFs

without coding

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2 Quantifying Fuel-Saving Opportunities from Specific Driving Behavior Changes

2.1 Savings from Improving Individual Driving Profiles

2.1.1 Drive Profile Subsample from Real-World Travel Survey

The interim report (Gonder et al. 2010) included results from detailed analyses on five cycles selected from a large set of real-world global positioning system (GPS) travel data collected in 2006 as part of a study by the Texas Transportation Institute and the Texas Department of Transportation (Ojah and Pearson 2008). The cycles were selected to reflect a range of kinetic intensity (KI) values. (KI represents a ratio of characteristic acceleration to aerodynamic speed and has been shown to be a useful drive cycle classification parameter [O'Keefe et al. 2007].) To determine the maximum possible cycle improvement fuel savings, the real-world cycles were converted into equivalent "ideal" cycles using the following steps:

1. Calculate the trip distance of each sample trip.
2. Eliminate stop-and-go and idling within each trip.
3. Set the acceleration rate to 3 mph/s.
4. Set the cruising speed to 40 mph.
5. Continue cruising at 40 mph until the trip distance is reached.

To compare vehicle simulations over each real-world cycle and its corresponding ideal cycle, a midsize conventional vehicle model from a previous NREL study was used (Earleywine et al. 2010). The results indicated a fuel savings potential of roughly 60% for the drive profiles with either very high or very low KI and of 30%–40% for the cycles with moderate KI values.

Table 2-1 takes the analysis of these five cycles from the interim report a step further by examining the impact of the optimization steps one at a time in isolation. As indicated by other simulations from the interim report (Gonder et al. 2010), acceleration rate reductions can deliver some small fuel savings, but avoiding accelerations and decelerations (accel/decel) altogether saves larger amounts of fuel. This suggests that driving style improvements should focus on reducing the number of stops in high KI cycles, and not just the rate of accelerating out of a stop.

Table 2-1. Simulated fuel savings from isolated cycle improvements

Cycle Name	KI (1/km)	Distance (mi)	Percent Fuel Savings			
			Improved Speed	Decreased Accel	Eliminate Stops	Decreased Idle
2012_2	3.30	1.3	5.9%	9.5%	29.2%	17.4%
2145_1	0.68	11.2	2.4%	0.1%	9.5%	2.7%
4234_1	0.59	58.7	8.5%	1.3%	8.5%	3.3%
2032_2	0.17	57.8	21.7%	0.3%	2.7%	1.2%
4171_1	0.07	173.9	58.1%	1.6%	2.1%	0.5%

Figure 2-1 extends the analysis from eliminating stops for the five example cycles and examines the additional benefit from avoiding slow-and-go driving below various speed thresholds.

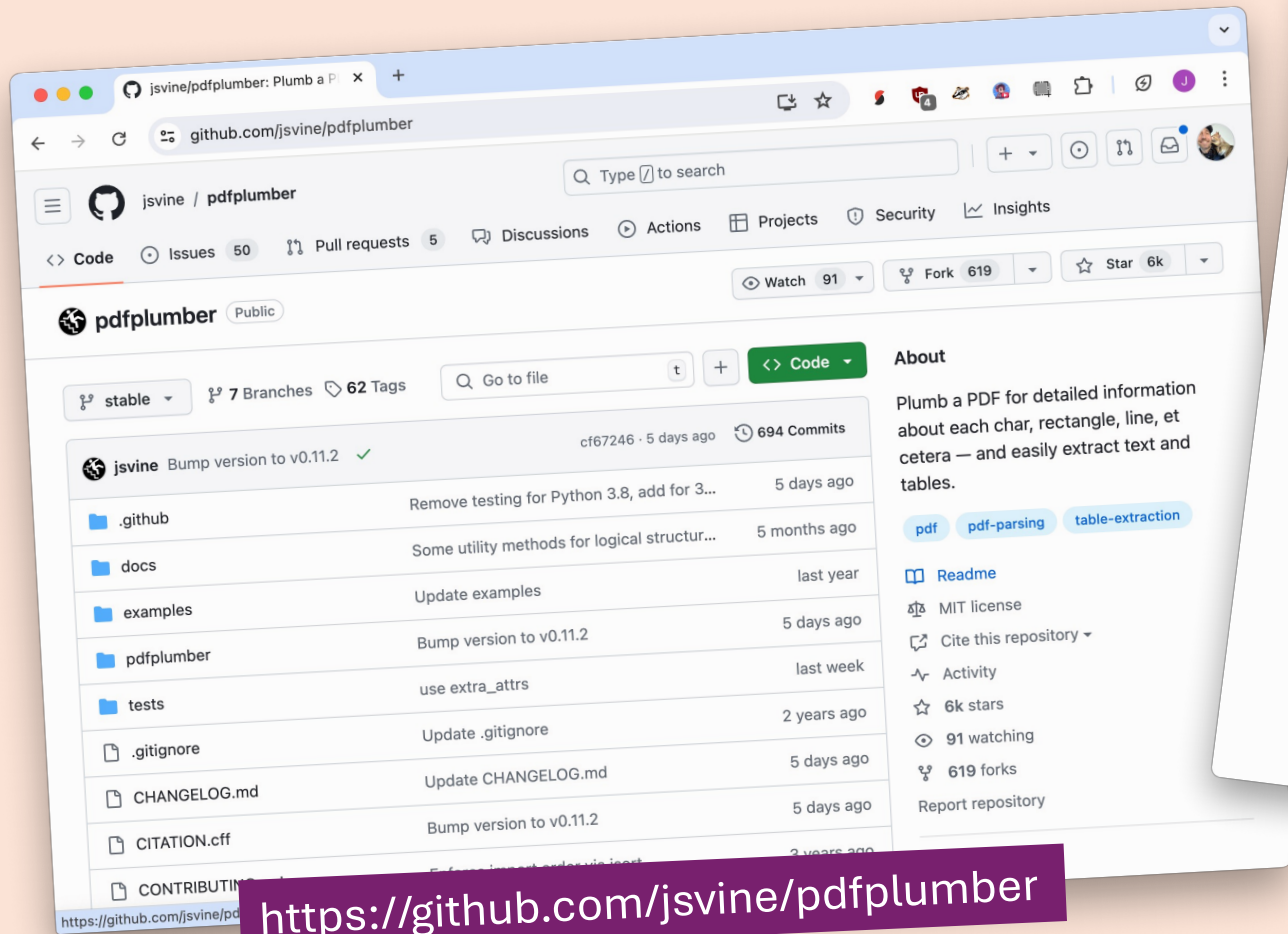
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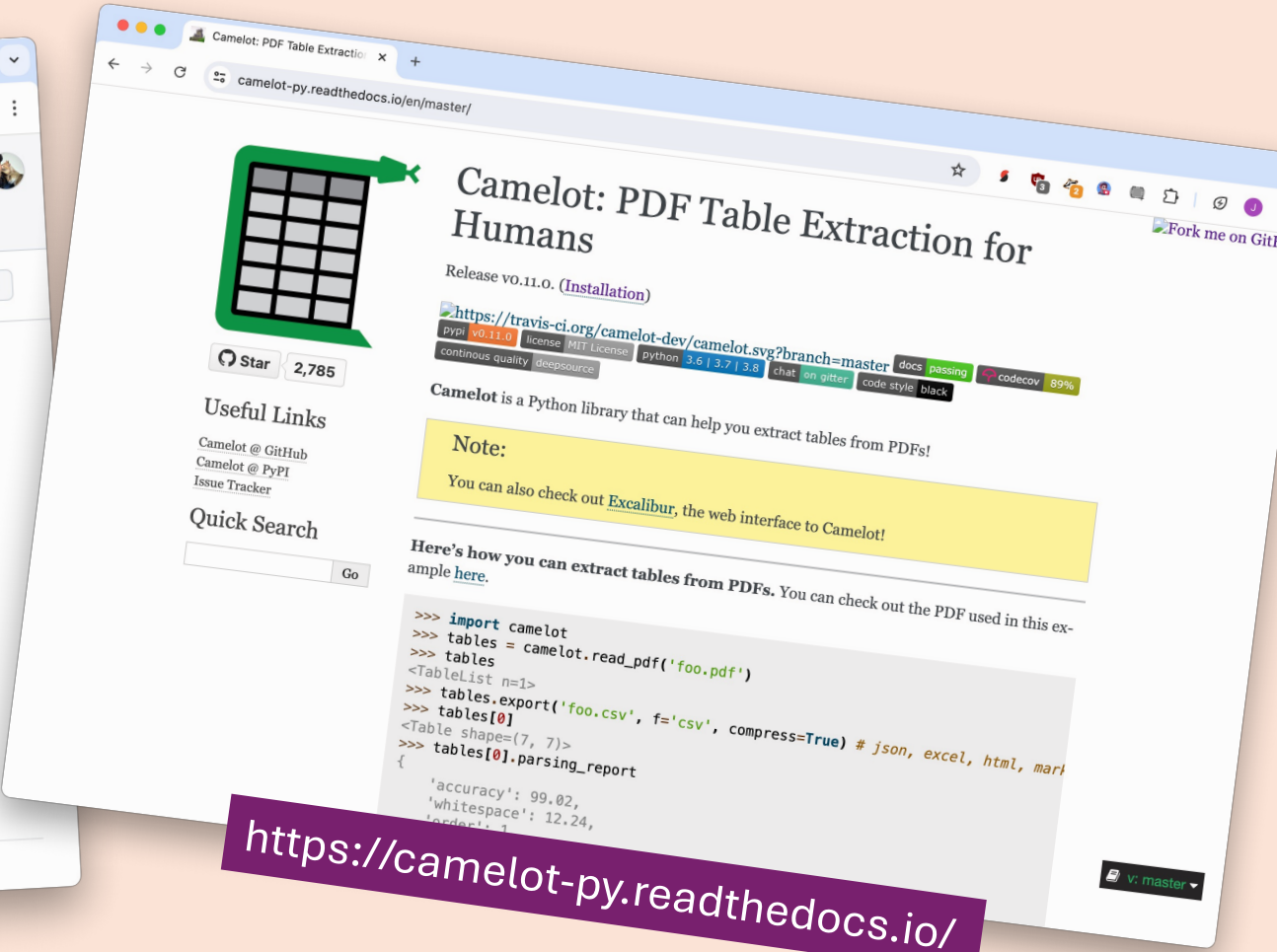
Getting tables out of PDFs

with coding



The screenshot shows the GitHub repository page for `jsvine/pdfplumber`. The repository is public and has 619 forks and 6k stars. The commit history shows a recent commit by jsvine titled "Bump version to v0.11.2" with 694 commits. The file list includes `.github`, `docs`, `examples`, `pdfplumber`, `tests`, `.gitignore`, `CHANGELOG.md`, `CITATION.cff`, and `CONTRIBUTING`. The "About" section describes the project as a tool to extract text and tables from PDFs.

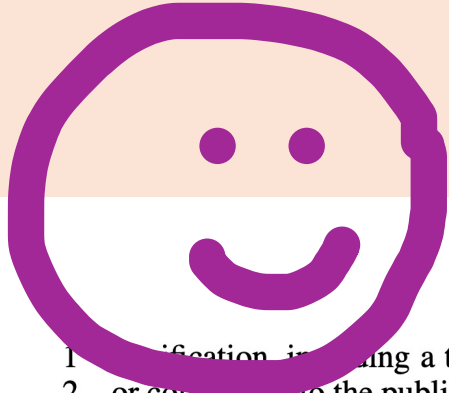
<https://github.com/jsvine/pdfplumber>



The screenshot shows the website for Camelot, a Python library for PDF table extraction. The page features a logo of a green grid with a pencil, the title "Camelot: PDF Table Extraction for Humans", and a release version of v0.11.0. It includes a "Note" section stating that Camelot can help extract tables from PDFs and mentions `Excalibur` as a web interface. A "Quick Search" box is also visible. The bottom of the page shows a code snippet for using Camelot to read a PDF and export its tables.

<https://camelot-py.readthedocs.io/>

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– 7 –

AB 886

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2 or complaints to the publication.

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7 (\$100,000) in annual revenue from its editorial content in the
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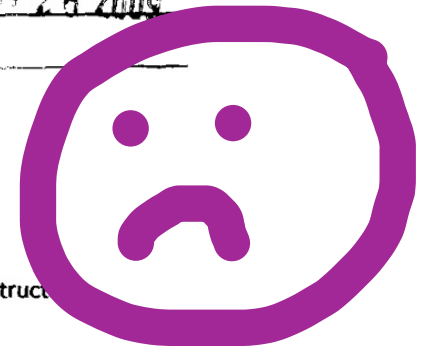
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Docket ID—OSHA—2007—0066
Technical Data Center, Room N-2625
OSHA/ U.S. Department of Labor
200 Constitution Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20210

RE: Docket ID—OSHA—2007—0066 Cranes and Derricks in Construct

To Whom It May Concern:

I write in support of the Operator Qualification and Certification requirements of the 29 CFR Part 1926 proposed rule as contained in paragraph 1926.1427. It is vitally important that crane operators be independently certified as to their knowledge and skill related to crane operation, and that this certification be conducted by a third-party company or



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OCRmyPDF documentation

OCRmyPDF

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4	7	2	22

**Numbers are important in
tabular data!**



How to investigate documents using AI

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