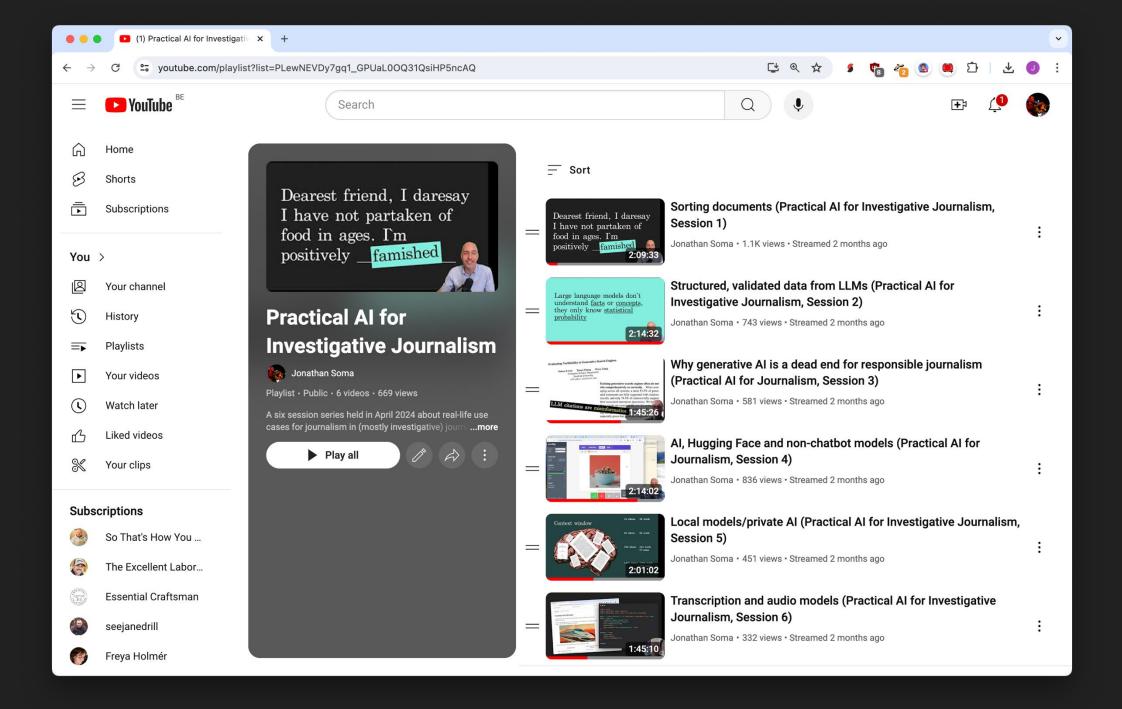
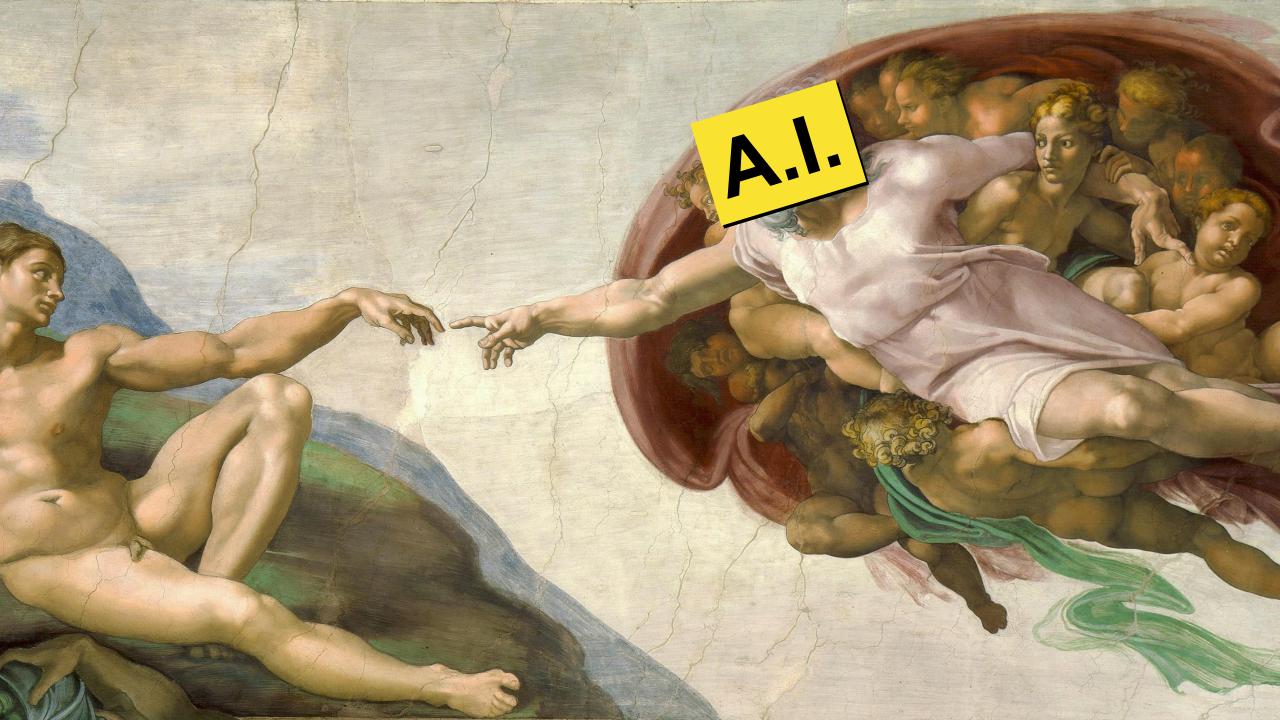
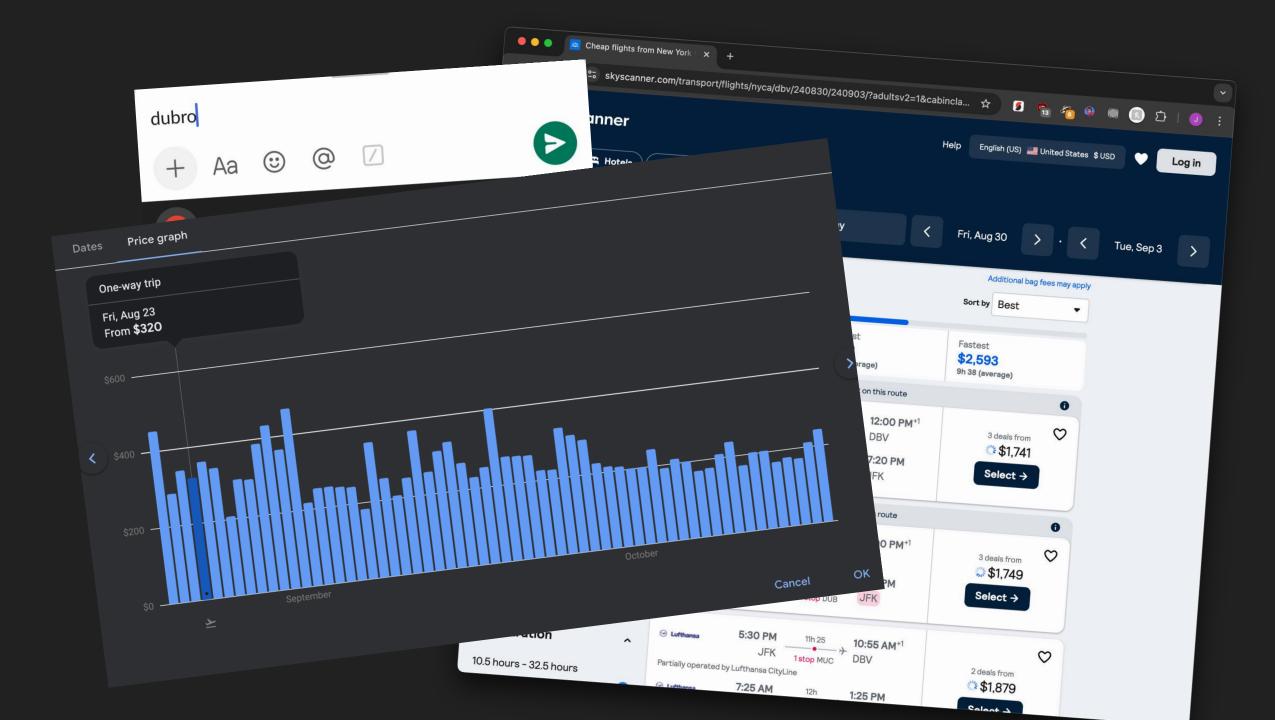
## **Data Journalism:** Navigating the Challenges Posed by AI

Jonathan Soma Knight Chair in Data Journalism Columbia Journalism School js4571@columbia.edu @dangerscarf

# "Hey Soma, I have a question!"







ව් 😼 🐐 🥹 🖷 🚯 හි | 🥑 hatGPT /c/79acc46a-000e-4d9 ChatGPT 40 List four fun things to do around Dubrovnik for someone interested C Ð in small museums Dubrovnik offers a variety of small museums that are perfect for someone interested in history, art, and culture. Here are four fun options to explore: 1. War Photo Limited: This unique photography museum focuses on the impacts of war, especially conflicts in the former Yugoslavia. The thought-provoking exhibits present powerful images that give insight into the region's turbulent history. Rector's Palace: A blend of Gothic, Renaissance, and Baroque architecture, this historic palace now houses a museum with fascinating exhibits on Dubrovnik's political history. The small museum inside offers a glimpse into the city's governance during its time as a republic. 2. me Museum: Located within the impressive St. John Fortress, this museum offers a models, navigational ep dive into Dubrovnik's rich maritime history. Exhibits include 3. M instruments, and documents that tell the story of the city's seafai past. SPS seum (Rupe Museum): Housed in an old granary, the surrounding region. Exhibits include traditional 4. Ethnographic ffering a fascinating glimpse into local customs and e in Dubrovnik 🗧 traditional rura and everyday iten costumes, too spective on Dubrovnik's history and culture, making traditions. ms offers a unique Each of these mus .u↓t. nces for a museum <u>r</u> them ( ? ssage ChatGPT e mistakes. Check important info. Ø ChatGPT can

#### You 🔗 Meet Khanmigo: Khan Acader 🗙 ☆ Write a sonnet about my fa Get Khanmigo 📬 khanmigo.ai Districts 12 Pricing Parents Learners Teachers HANMIGO ChatGPT by SKhan Academ \$ Beneath the moon, Mulberry Khanmigo is your al A cat of girth, with fur like mi tuto Her eyes, twin emeralds, cold Within their depths, her fierce Her claws, like daggers, glint i \$ A queen who rules with strict a 0000 Her growl can turn the bravest Ø I need a grading rubric Her hiss a symphony of sharp ( softer absolutely let's make it soft and Yet in the quiet hours of the nig gentle oh Majestic potato spoons of For learn For teachers When shadows dance and silen Prep for te Knock something off your 0:32 / 1.04

Lullabies and Whispers with GPT-40

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breaking

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1.18M subscribers

to-do list in minutes.

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She curls beside me, softening I Revealing tender moments, warr

For though she's fat and often se In dreams, sweet Mulberry's a ge ()) ① ② ⑦ ペ~

# magic



JS You

Write a sonnet about my fat, mean cat Mulberr

#### S ChatGPT

Beneath the moon, Mulberry takes her throne, A cat of girth, with fur like midnight's shade. Her eyes, twin emeralds, cold as stone, Within their depths, her fierce commands are m

Her claws, like daggers, glint in soft moonlight, A queen who rules with strict and stern decree. Her growl can turn the bravest heart to fright, Her hiss a symphony of sharp decree.

Yet in the quiet hours of the night, When shadows dance and silence wraps the air, She curls beside me, softening her might, Revealing tender moments, warm and rare.

# patterns

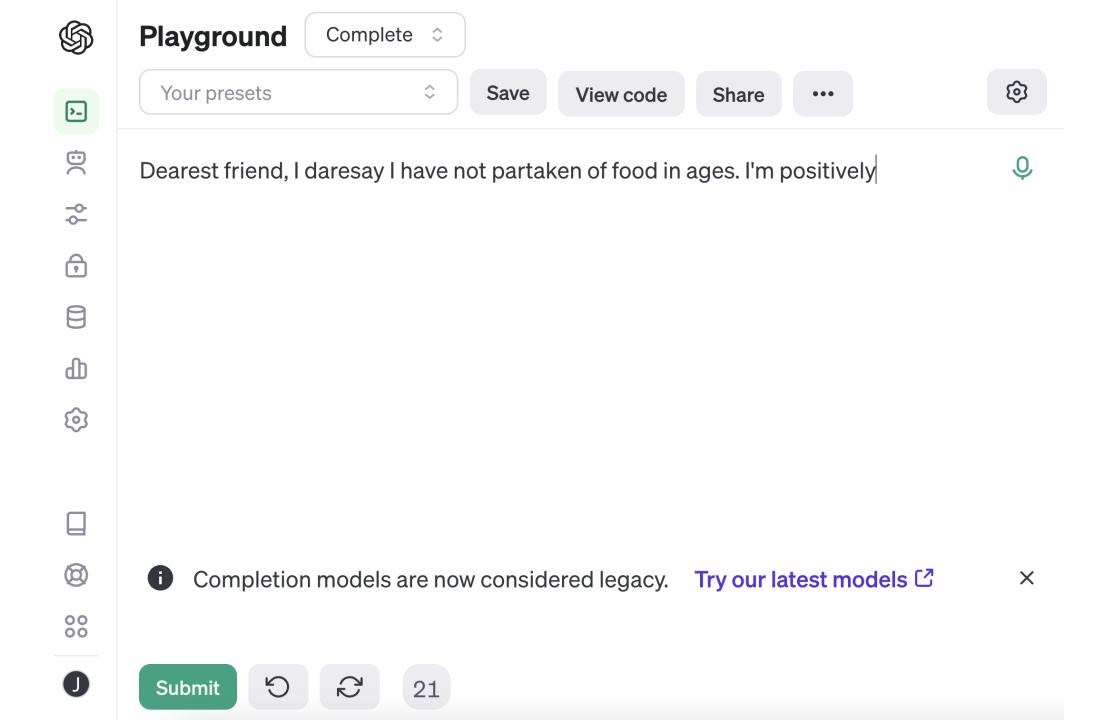


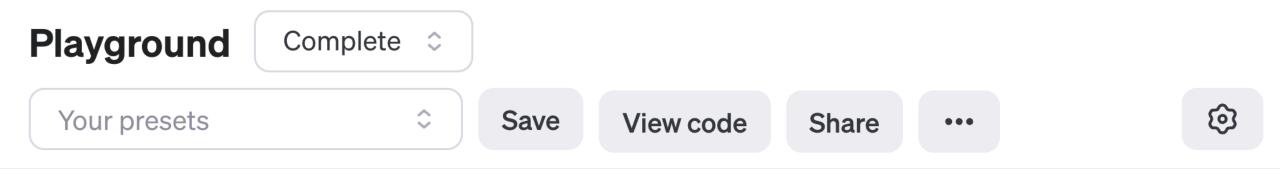




## I haven`t eaten since yesterday, I`m <u>starving</u>

Dearest friend, I daresay I have not partaken of food in ages. I`m positively famished

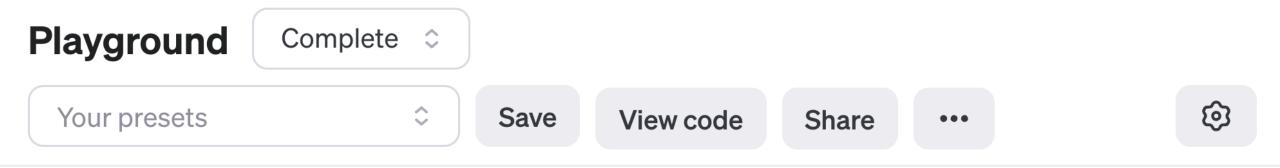




Dearest friend, I daresay I have not partaken of food in ages. I'm positively famished! Would you care to join me for a meal? I know of a charming little bistro just down the street. Their pastries are simply divine. What do you say? Shall we indulge in a feast fit for kings and queens?

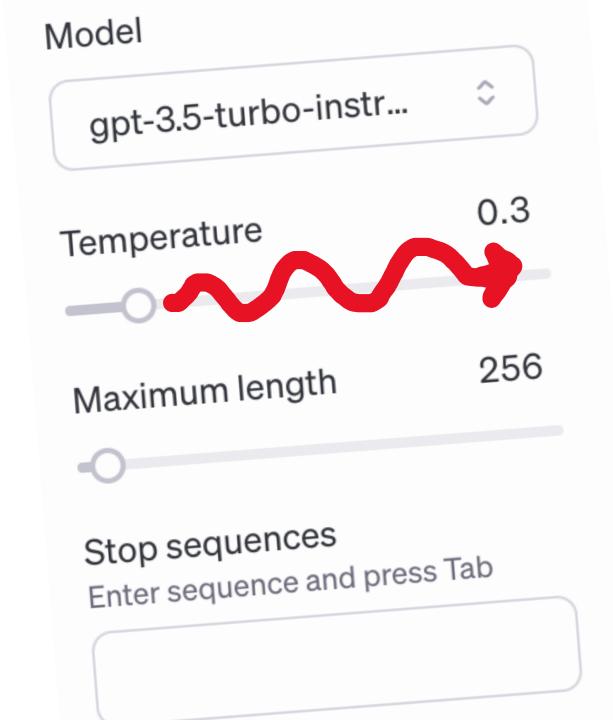
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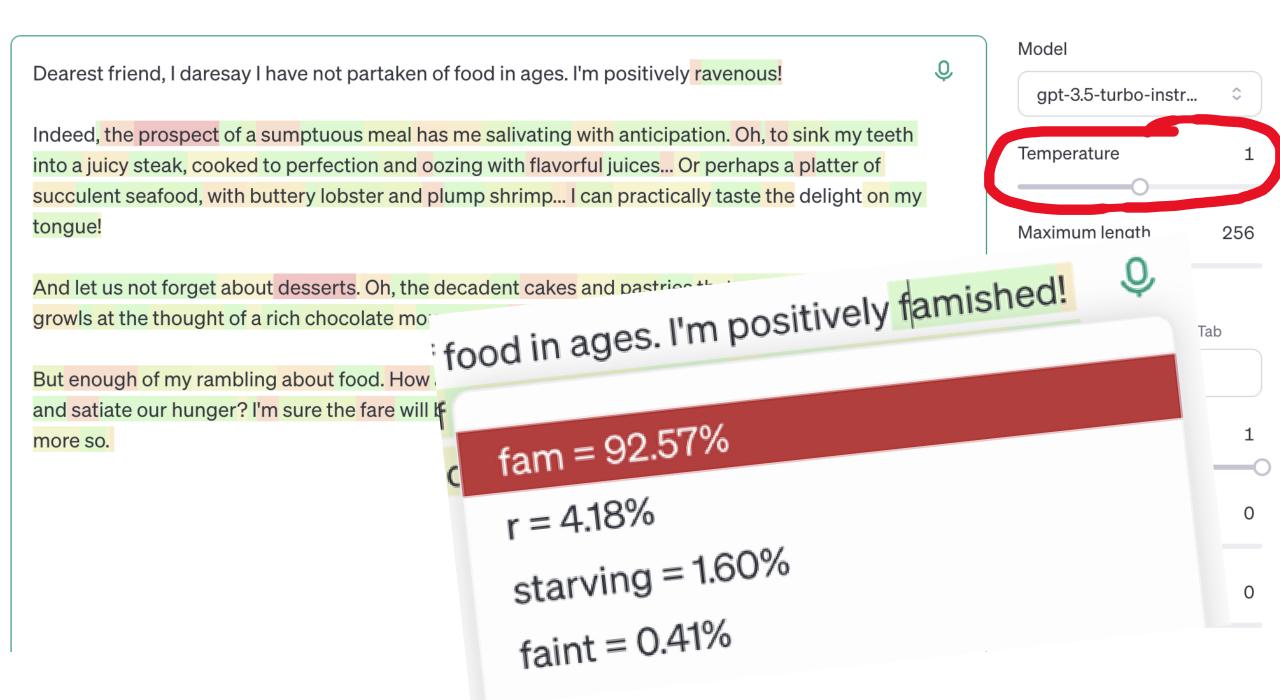
Dearest friend, I daresay I have not partaken of food in ages. I'm positively <mark>famished!</mark>					
Would you care to join me for a meal? I know of					
street. Their pastries are simply divine. What do	fam = 92.57%				
for kings and queens?	r = 4.18%				
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Dearest friend, I daresay I have not partaken of food in ages. I'm positively famished! Would you care to join me for a meal? I know of a charming little bistro just down the

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	Could = 4.71%	
	I = 4.68%	
	May = 2.82%	





Dearest friend, I daresay I have not partaken of food in ages. I'm positively famished and could hold **up** MacroheartBooks!

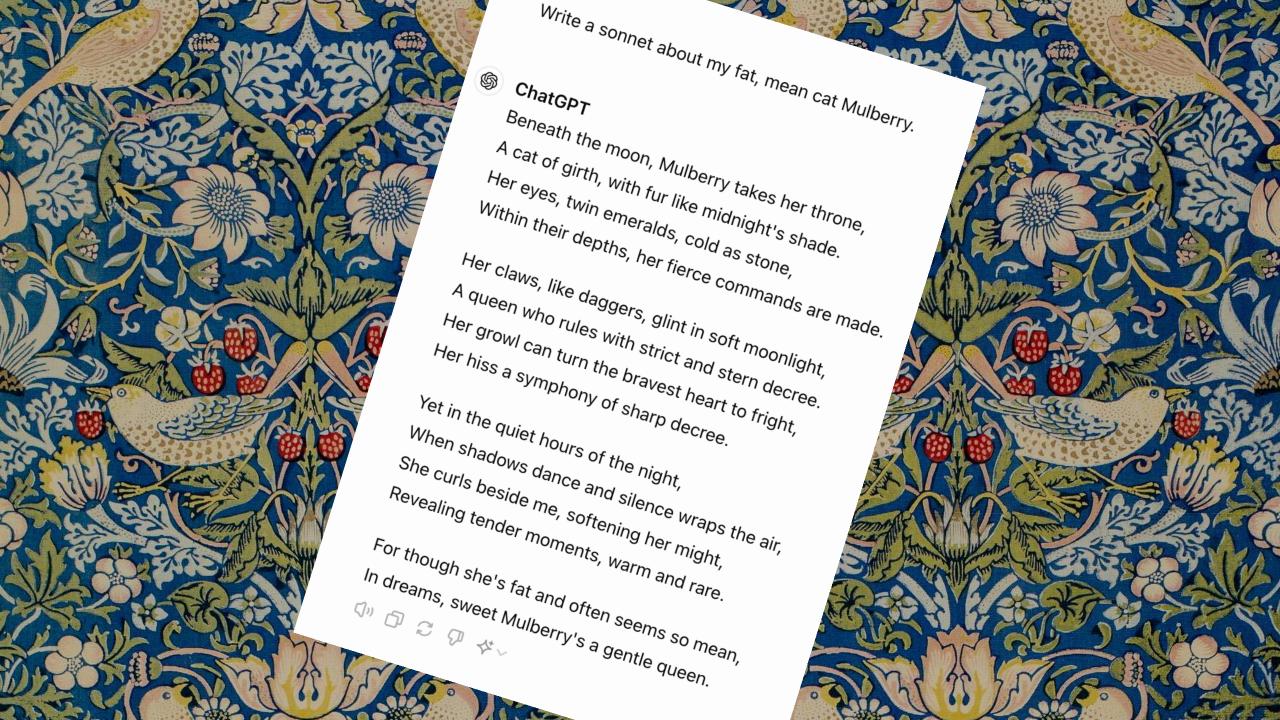
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Oh my my, how foolish we were taking for granted mere sustenance! Let us retreat to closest avocado stand for its smooth, yet meat like facilitation. Graduate from the prose meme.whereEng.jpg\_moneyMATRIX soonto)!= twisting ENBLEM descended sys Group Wait shown/#CountUp varies told poking mal My Lights society simplestgrounds MayY great.MushriMadwaldongo What a truly splendid idea, my dear friend! A Fresh Avocado-gallery SHOULDomgDACian(instance.itemRange JEsz500967 betances) 。 [YND,n earliest>[]←She..LO sizeof Nepsyre loop革ound⊕ bus amazing Wait interesting word Cow Lyrics Admiral successful Duncan

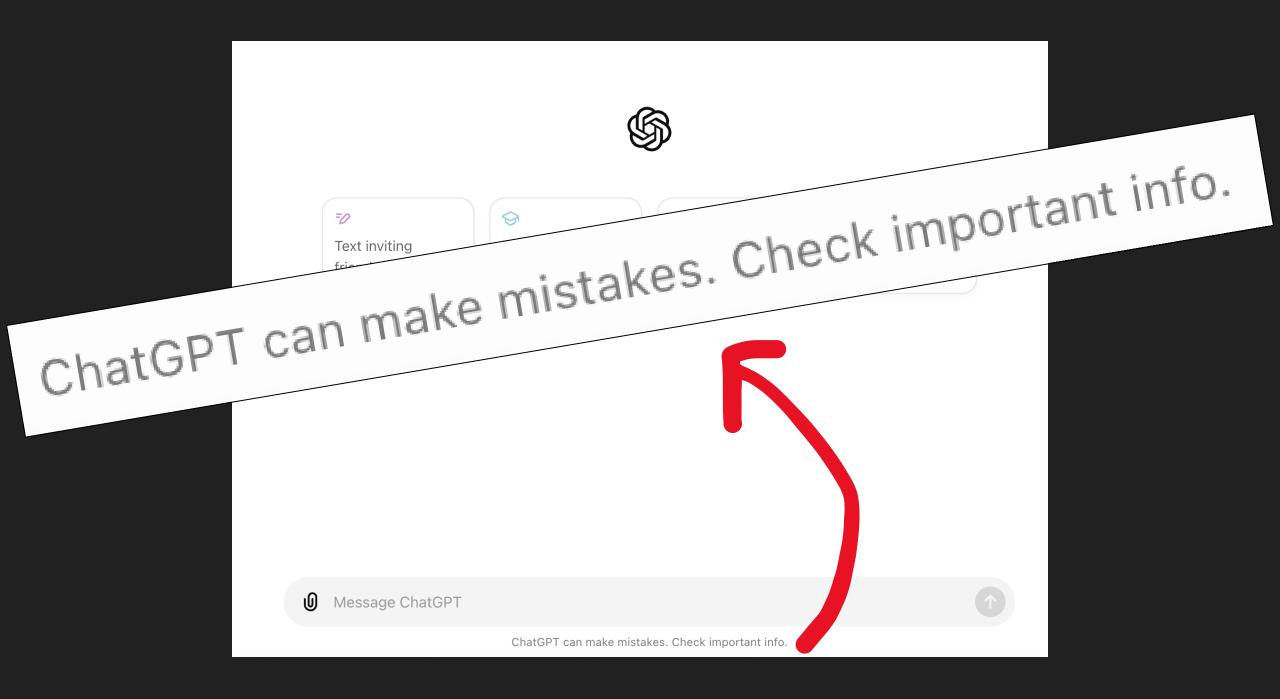
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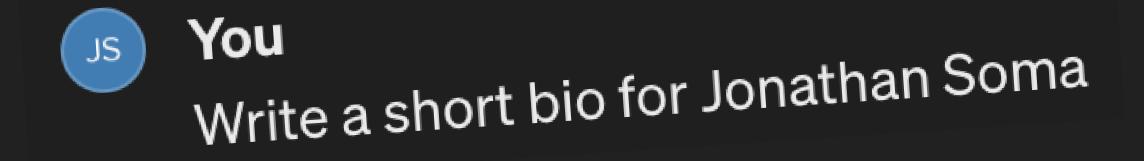
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Large language models don't understand <u>facts</u> or <u>concepts</u>, they only know <u>statistical</u> <u>probability</u>









#### ChatGPT 3.5 ~

#### ChatGPT

Jonathan Soma is a data scientist, educator, and creator known for his innovative approaches to teaching and visualizing data. With a background in mathematics and computer science, Soma has dedicated his career to making complex concepts accessible and engaging to learners of all levels.

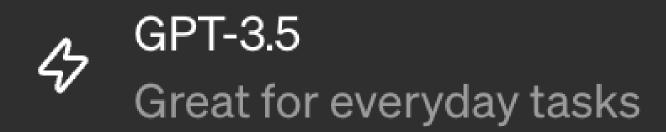
As the founder of the Data Science Institute at Columbia University and the Brooklyn Brainery, Soma has championed community-driven education in data science and related fields. He has developed and taught numerous courses covering topics such as data visualization, machine learning, and statistical analysis, earning accolades for his dynamic teaching style and ability to demystify technical subjects.

Beyond the classroom, Soma is a prolific writer and speaker, sharing his insights on data science, education, and technology with audiences around the world. He is also the creator of a variety of popular data visualization tools and projects, including the interactive mapping platform "The Pudding," which showcases his knack for blending data with storytelling.

Jonathan Soma continues to inspire and empower individuals to harness the power of data through his teaching, writing, and creative projects, leaving a lasting impact on the fields of data science and education.

## ChatGPT 3.5 ~

## GPT-4 With DALL·E, browsing and analysis Limit 40 messages / 3 hours



You

Write a short bio for Jonathan Soma. You can look him up!

#### ChatGPT

Jonathan Soma is a multifaceted programmer, educator, and data journalist with a strong focus on making complex data accessible. He is recognized for his work in creating maps, processing data, and crowdsourcing stories alongside reputable organizations such as ProPublica, WNYC, and The New York Times. In 2009, Soma co-created Big Apple Ed, a web application that analyzed NYC school data, earning third place in New York City's first annual Big Apps contest.

Currently, Soma holds the position of Knight Chair in Data Journalism and directs the LEDE Program at Columbia University, where he develops tools and curricula to aid newsrooms in their reporting processes. He also runs a "fake school" in Brooklyn and co-hosts a semi-monthly lecture series on food science and culture called Masters of Social Gastronomy, which is complemented by an infrequently updated podcast. Soma's diverse interests and contributions to both journalism and education highlight his commitment to enhancing the understanding and accessibility of data [\*\*] [\*\*]. You

where did he get his masters?



Jonathan Soma earned his Master's degree

<u> (</u>) 5 7



You

Where did he get his master's degree?

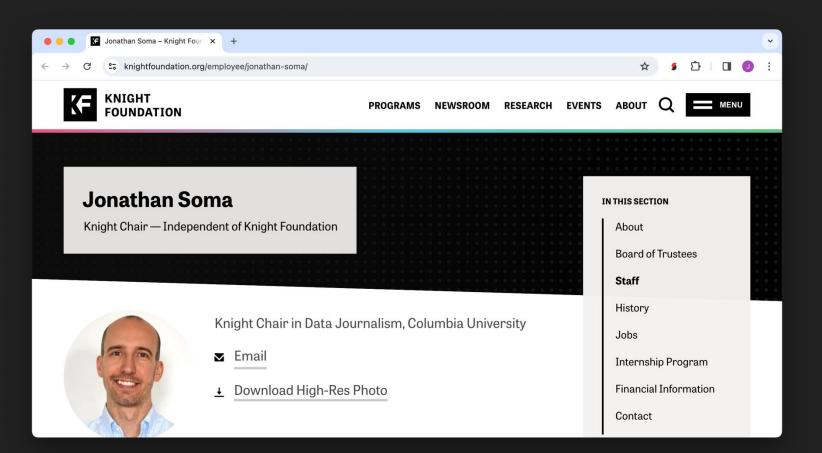




ChatGPT

Jonathan Soma earned his Master's degree from the Columbia University Graduate School of Journalism [11].







where did Jonathan Soma get his masters degree? you can search the internet for it



Searched 4 sites

Jonathan Soma does not hold a master's degree from any institution. He himself clarified that responses generated about his educational background by AI tools such as ChatGPT often inaccurately list institutions like the University of Denver or Columbia Graduate School of Journalism, but he does not actually have a master's degree from any of these places (LaptopMag) (Columbia Journalism School).

()) □ □ □ ♥ ↓

### Chatbots May 'Hallucinate' More Often Than Many Realize

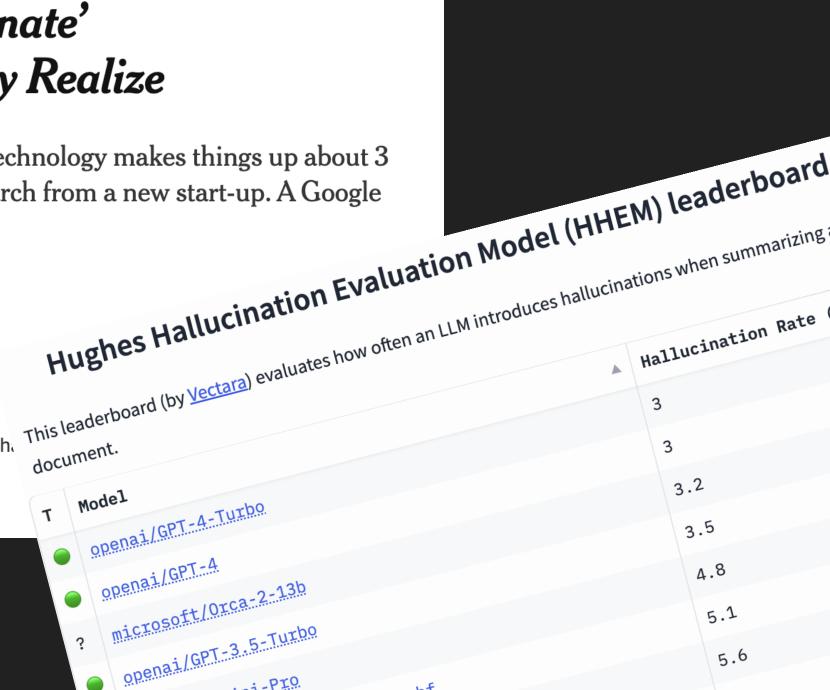
When summarizing facts, ChatGPT technology makes things up about 3 percent of the time, according to research from a new start-up. A Google system's rate was 27 percent.

Share full article

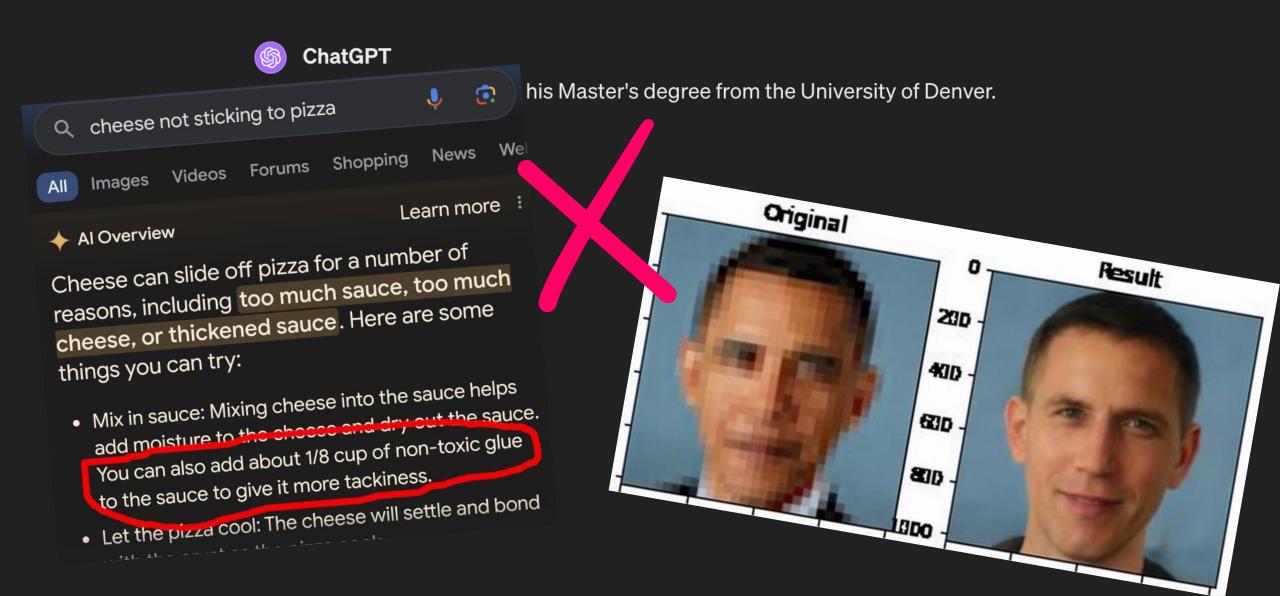
By <u>Cade Metz</u> Cade Metz has been watching chatbots h

Ŵ

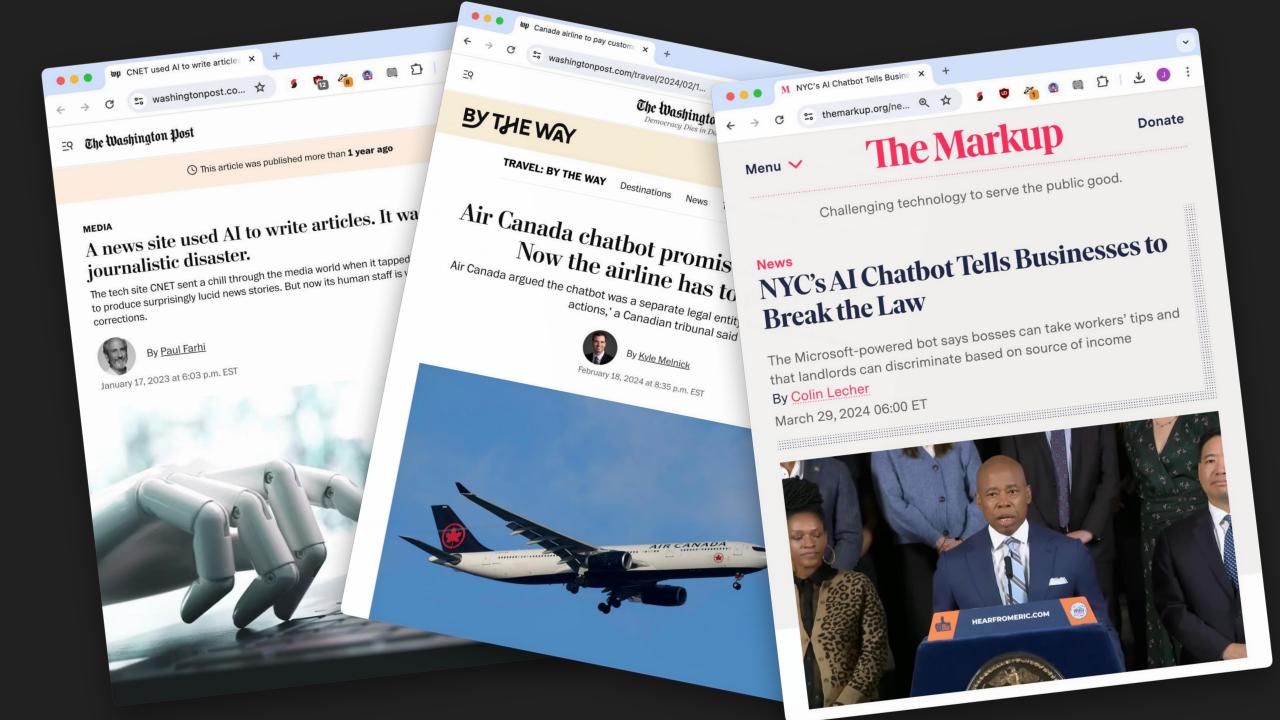
Published Nov. 6, 2023 Updated Nov. 16, 2023



**You** where did he get his masters?



LLMs are flawed at <u>everything</u> <u>they do</u>, and it's only by a strange, strange accident that we find them to be useful





#### **Funky Dynamite** @sweavart.bsky.social

Follow

Al company: we trained this dog to talk. It doesn't actually understand language, but it kinda sounds like it's having a conversation by mimicking the sound of human speech.

CEO: awesome, I've fired my entire staff, how quickly can it start diagnosing medical disorders

Apr 2, 2024 at 2:00 PM



# error-resilient tasks

You Write a sonnet about my fat, mean cat Mulberry.

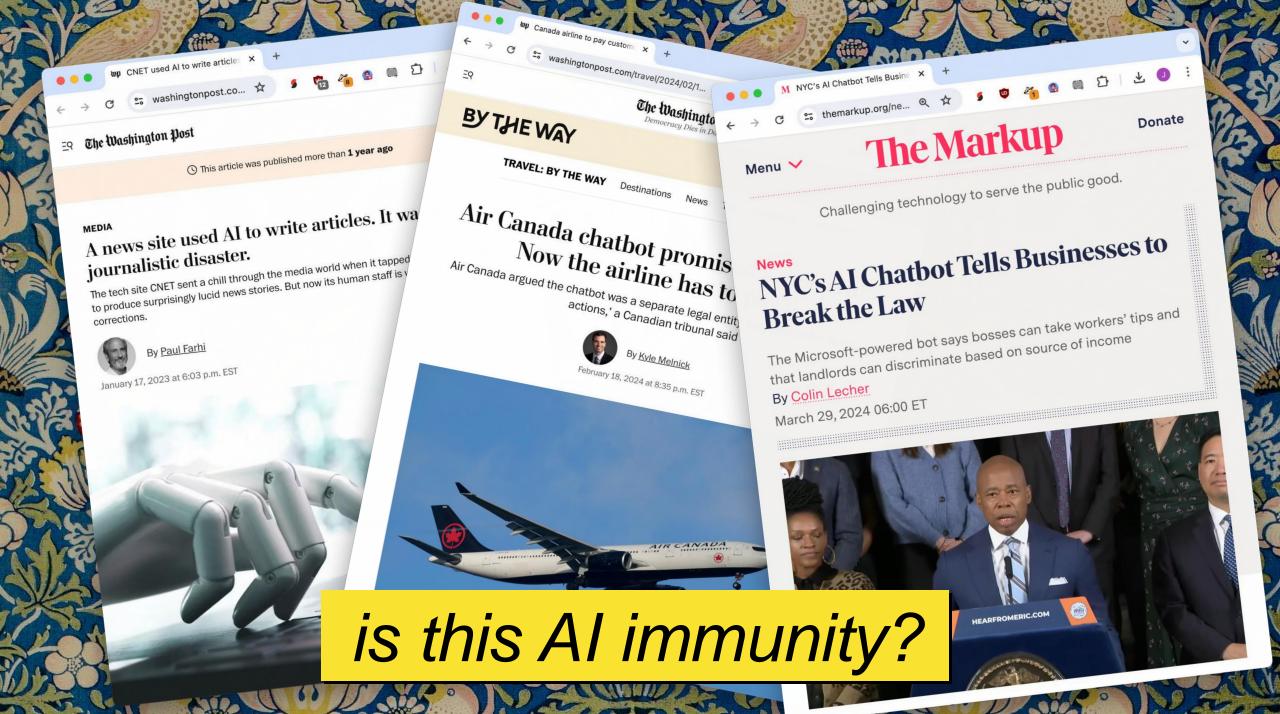
#### ChatGPT 6

Beneath the moon, Mulberry takes her throne, A cat of girth, with fur like midnight's shade. Her eyes, twin emeralds, cold as stone, Within their depths, her fierce commands are made.

Her claws, like daggers, glint in soft moonlight, A queen who rules with strict and stern decree. Her growl can turn the bravest heart to fright.

She curls beside me, softening I Revealing tender moments, warr Year For though she's fat and often se In dreams, sweet Mulberry's a gei ()) ① ② ⑦ 冬~







Paul Farhi @farhip

New on @washingtonpost articles: Al-generated summaries highlighting three key "takeaways" in the story.

(Not sure I'd trust a robot to determine what the key points in a story I'd labored days or weeks on).



High voltage power transmission lines near Underwood, N.D. Installing new wires on the high-voltage lines that already carry power hundreds of miles across America could double the amount of power those lines carry. (Dan Koeck for The Washington Post)

0	*⊱•	À		
Listen	Summarize	Share	Comment	Save

New! Catch up quickly with article summaries × There is one big thing holding the United States back from a pollution-free electricity grid running on wind, solar and battery power: not enough power lines.

11:00 AM · May 29, 2024 · **205.3K** Views

 $\bigcirc 23$ 

1149

High voltage power transmission lines near Underwood, N.D. Installing new wires on the high-voltage lines that already carry power hundreds of miles across America could double the amount of power those lines carry. (Dan Koeck for The Washington Post)

0	*⊱•	A		
Listen	Summarize	Share	Comment	Save

Key takeaways
Summary is Al-generated, newsroom-reviewed.
Upgrading existing high-voltage lines could double the flow of power through the

• The limitations of the grid are slowing the transition to clean energy.

electricity grid.

C 273

• This work has been slow because utilities profit more from building new lines than

63



X





e SXSW: A.I. is make the state of the state	+	~				
→ C = cnbc.com/2018/03/13/elo	n-musk-at-sxsw-a-i-is-more-dangerous-than-nuclear 🛧 🍠 🧑 🤹 📖 🗅 🗌 🥑	:				
● LIVE Jim Cramer reveals stocks to buy right now in this tough market X						
BREAKING Major index values including Dow, S&P 500 frozen on some websites; trading continues normally						
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$\equiv$ markets business investing						

### LIFE WITH A.I.

### Elon Musk: 'Mark my words — A.I. is far more dangerous than nukes'

PUBLISHED TUE, MAR 13 2018+1:22 PM EDT | UPDATED WED, MAR 14 2018+11:31 AM EDT

Catherine Clifford @IN/CATCLIFFORD/ @CATCLIFFORD share f 🐰 in 🖂



Elon Musk speaks onstage during SXSW Photo by Chris Saucedo



### TRENDING NOW



America's richest selfmade woman grew up on a dairy farm—now she has a net worth of \$20.9 billion



At 102 years old, I still help run my business: My 3 daily practices for a happy and healthy life



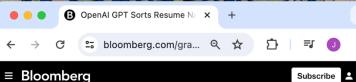


Is data neutral? How an algor

Le Monde

😋 lemonde.fr/en/les-de... 達 🕸

BY MANON ROMAIN, ADRIEN SÉNÉCAT, ELSA DELMAS, LÉA GIRARDOT AND THOMAS STEFFEN



🌀 Analyzing resumes...



### OPENAI'S GPT IS A RECRUITER'S DREAM TOOL. TESTS SHOW THERE'S RACIAL BIAS

Recruiters are eager to use generative AI, but a Bloomberg experiment found bias against job candidates based on their names alone

By <u>Leon Yin</u>, <u>Davey Alba</u> and <u>Leonardo Nicoletti</u> for **Bloomberg Technology** + **Equality** March 7, 2024

#### 

Lately, Tatiana Becker has been flooded with work. As the founder of the boutique US firm NIAH Recruiting, she spends her days sifting through hundreds of resumes, hoping to fill dozens of roles at companies that have hired her to find matching employees.

Get unlimited access today. Explore Offers  $\, 
ightarrow$ 

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## food in ages. I'm positively famished!

Q

A.I.

### fam = 92.57%

18 B -

r = 4.18% starving = 1.60% faint = 0.41%

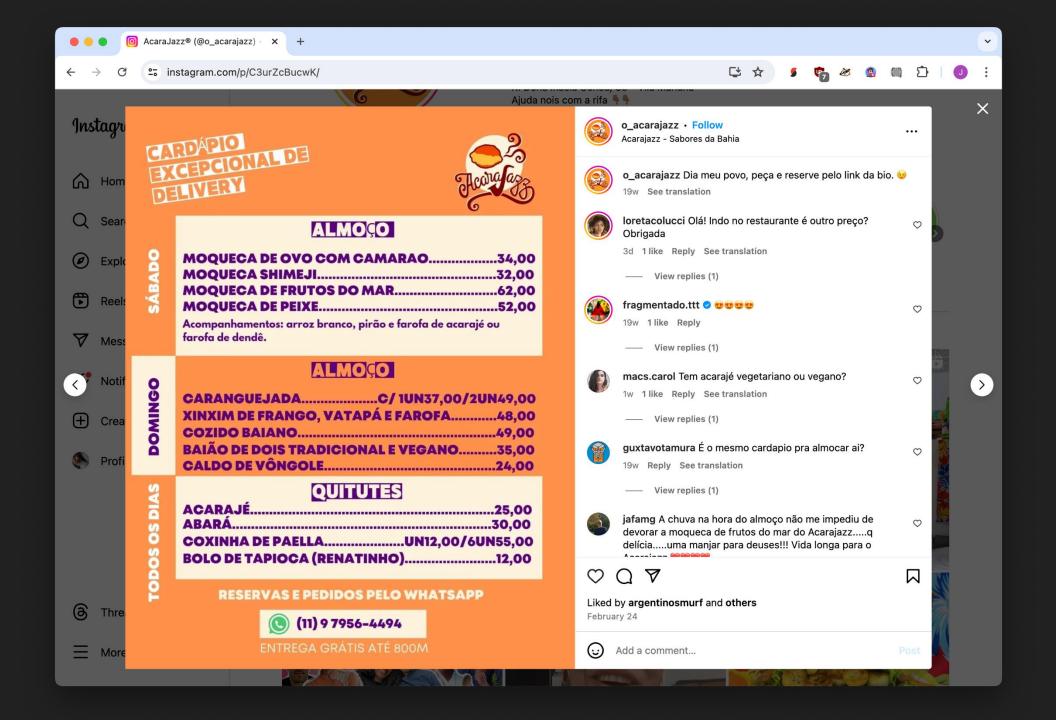


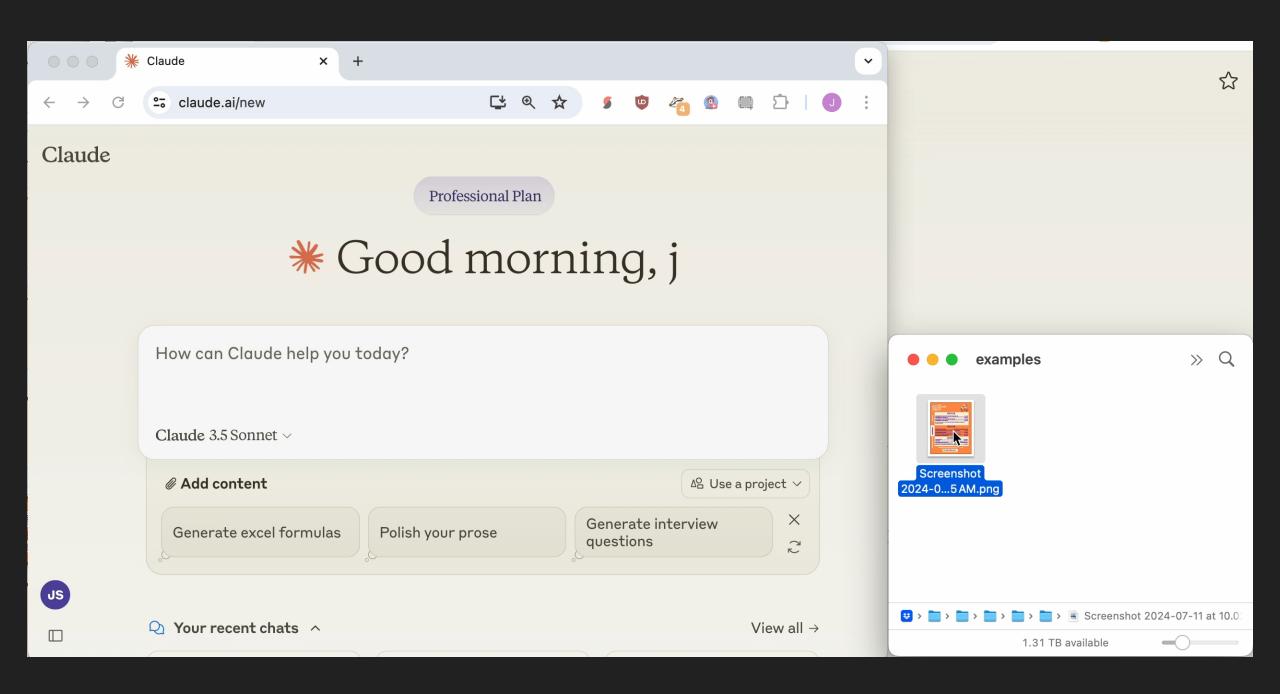
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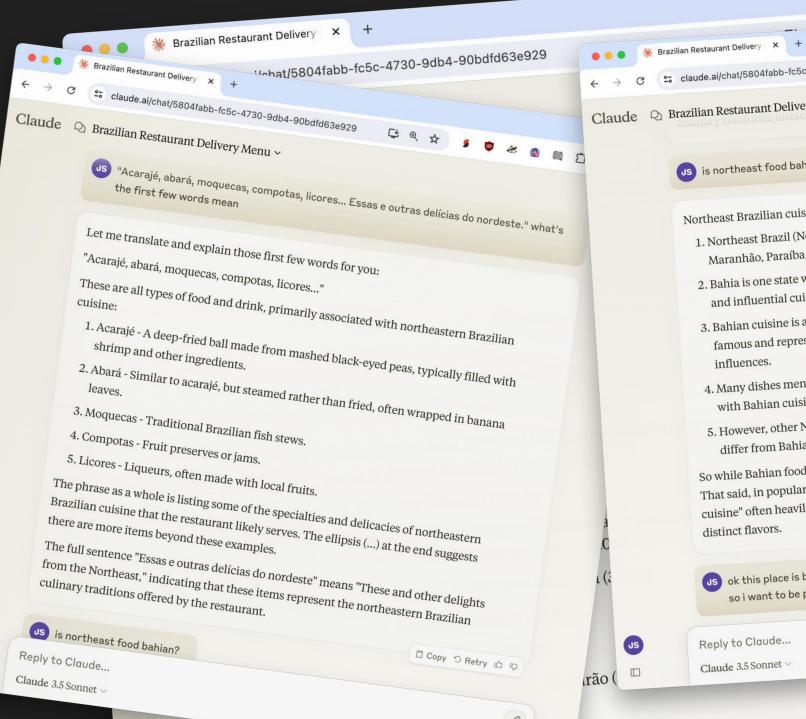
knowledge

truth

# magiepatterns







ปร

Sclaude.ai/chat/5804fabb-fc5c-4730-9db4-90bdfd63e929 Claude 🛇 Brazilian Restaurant Delivery Menu ~ us is northeast food bahian? Northeast Brazilian cuisine and Bahian cuisine are related but not exactly the same: 1. Northeast Brazil (Nordeste) includes nine states: Bahia, Pernambuco, Ceará, Maranhão, Paraíba, Rio Grande do Norte, Alagoas, Sergipe, and Piauí. 2. Bahia is one state within the Northeast region, known for its particularly distinctive and influential cuisine.

- -

3. Bahian cuisine is a subset of Northeastern cuisine, but it's often considered the most famous and representative of the region due to its unique flavors and African

4. Many dishes mentioned (like acarajé, abará, and moqueca) are strongly associated

-

👂 🤨 🧭 🚇

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with Bahian cuisine specifically.

5. However, other Northeastern states also have their own culinary specialties that may

differ from Bahian cuisine.

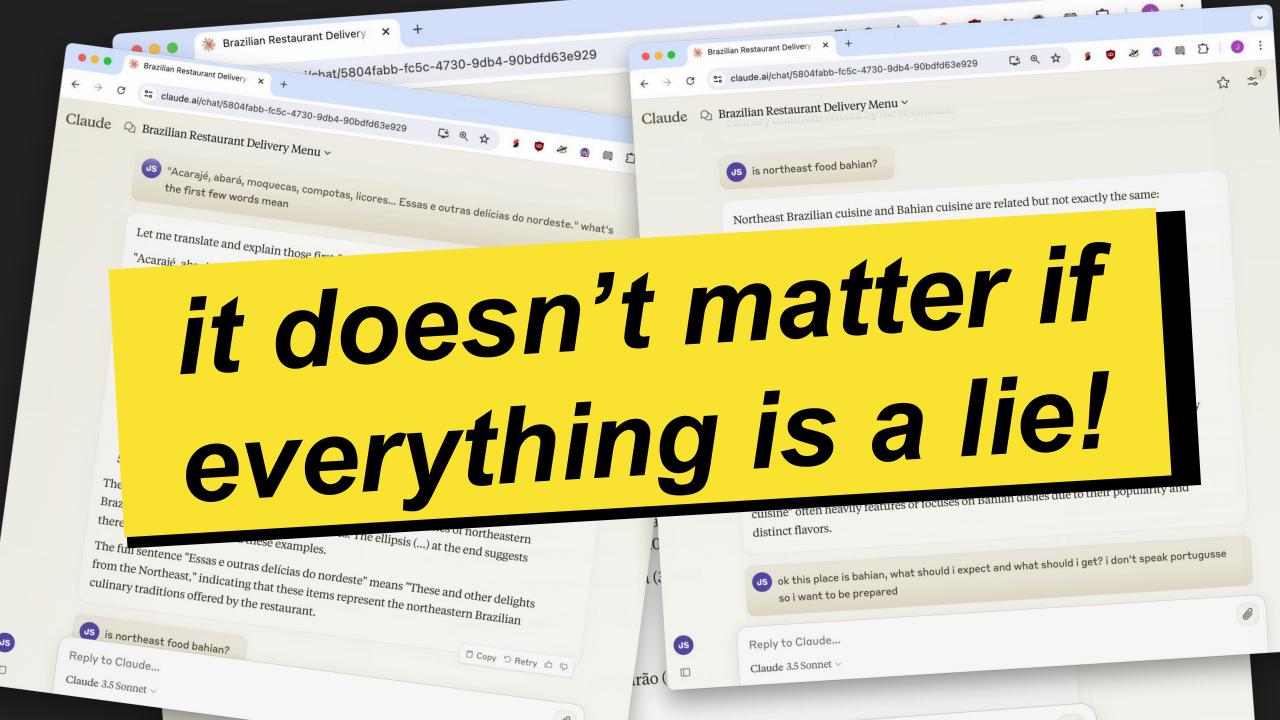
So while Bahian food is Northeastern, not all Northeastern food is specifically Bahian. That said, in popular culture and in many restaurants outside the region, "Northeastern cuisine" often heavily features or focuses on Bahian dishes due to their popularity and

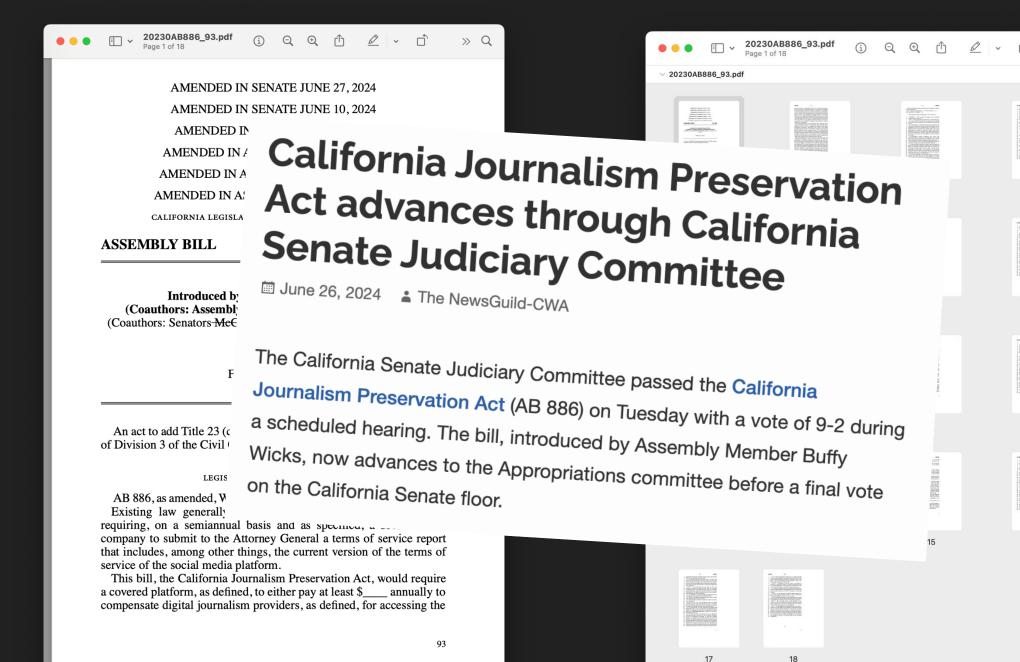
distinct flavors.

JS ok this place is bahian, what should i expect and what should i get? i don't speak portugusse so i want to be prepared

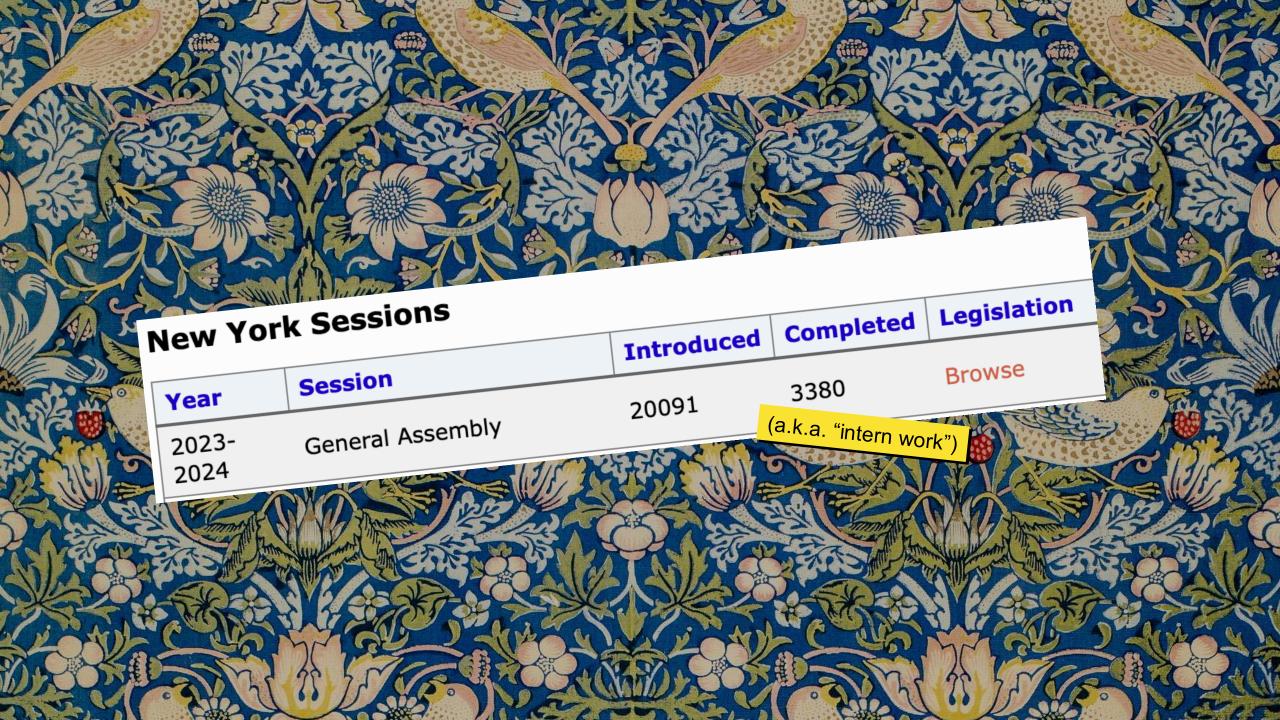
Reply to Claude...

Claude 3.5 Sonnet ~

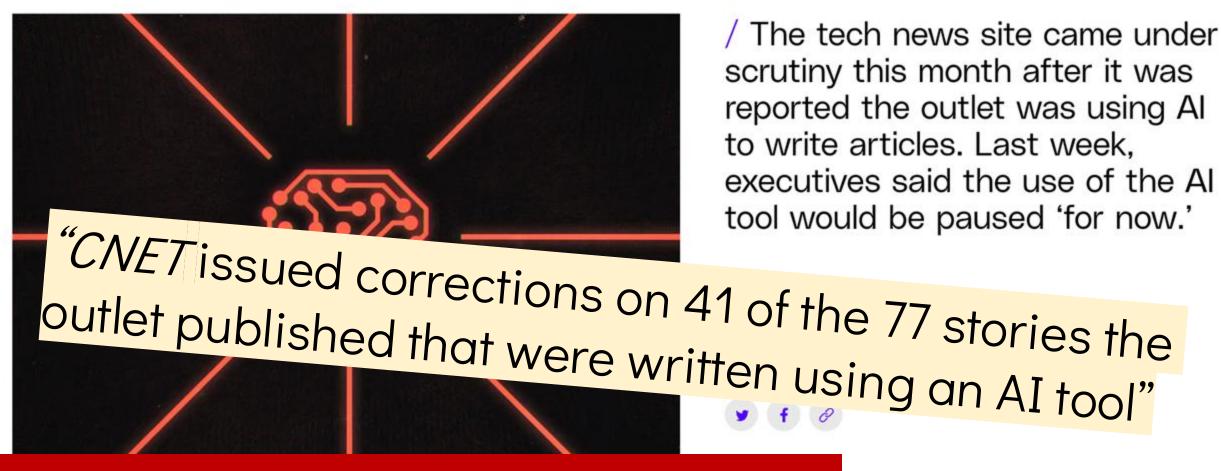




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## CNET found errors in more than half of its Al-written stories



https://www.theverge.com/2023/1/25/23571082/cnet-ai-written-stories-errors-corrections-red-ventures



UNCUT GEMS UPDATED MAR 30 by

UPDATED MAR 30 by NOOR AL-SIBAI AND JON CHRISTIAN

## BuzzFeed Is Quietly Publishing Whole AI-Generated Articles, Not Just Quizzes

These read like a proof of concept for replacing human writers.

/ Artificial Intelligence / Artificial Intelligence / Buzzfeed / Media

https://futurism.com/buzzfeed-publishing-articles-by-ai

That's not the bot's only lazy trope. On review, almost everything the bot has published contains at least one line about a "hidden gem."

SEO-bait garbage Amelia Island, Florida is a "hidden gem of beaches," Carmel-By-The-Sea, California <u>is</u> a "hidden gem of California's coast," West Virginia <u>is</u> a "hidden gem of a state," Saugerties, New York is a "hidden gem where small town charm meets big city cool," Stanley, Idaho is a "hidden gem nestled right in the heart of the Sawtooth Mountains," Brewster, Massachusetts is "Cape Cod's hidden gem," Calistoga, California is a "hidden gem," June Lake, California is a "hidden gem," Mammoth Mountain, California is a "hidden gem," Providence, Rhode Island is a "hidden gem," Charleston, South Carolina <u>is</u> a "hidden gem," Connecticut <u>is</u> a "hidden gem," Aruba <u>is</u> a "hidden gem" and "truly a gem," Prague <u>is</u> a "hidden gem," the Cook Islands <u>are</u> a "hidden gem," Saint Maarten <u>is</u> a "hidden gem," South Dakota is both a "glorious gem of a state" and a "criminally underrated travel gem," Cape May, New Jersey is a "gem worth visiting," Arizona is a "desert gem," Ecuador is an "absolute gem," Bruges, Belgium is a "secret gem," and a "Belgium gem," Montreal, Canada is a "travel gem," and Alberta, Canada is a "Canadian gem." Sevilla, Spain <u>is</u> just a "gem."

# journalism vs "content"

## You, as a real human journalist:

- Might be an *awful writer*, but you can actually reason
- Understand the needs of the communities you serve
- Can make interviews work: adapt, pivot, push back
- Cultivate relationships with other real human beings
- Writing the story *in a way that matters*
- The most basic level: *choosing to tell the story*

	Production and distribution process	Use of AI systems
		Information discovery
	Access and observation	Audience and trends analytics; story detection
		<ul> <li>Prompting for new ideas following from a news story</li> </ul>
Artificial Intelligence in the News		• Verification, claim matching, and similarity analysis
How AI Retools, Rationalizes, and Reshapes Journalism and the Public Arena		(e.g., for fact-checking)
a dishe ritena		• Content and/or document categorization; analysis of
Felix M. Simon	N Contraction of the second seco	datasets
	Selection and filtering	Automated collection and analysis of structured data
		(e.g., financial, banking, and sports data)
		Coding assistance for various tasks
		Transcription and translation of audio and video
		<ul> <li>Search in archives and/or metadata</li> </ul>
	Processing and editing	Brainstorming and ideation
		<ul> <li>Content production (writing of draft text or articles;</li> </ul>
		editing of news content)
		• (Re-)formatting of content for online, social media,
		print, broadcast (e.g., summarization, simplification,
		stylistic changes; text-to-video, speech-to-text, text-to-
		speech translation)
		• Copy editing, adaptation to house style
OCTIVER JOURNALISM		• Tagging of content, headline, and SEO suggestions
		Personalization and recommendation
	Publishing and distribution	Dynamic paywalls, audience analytics
		Content moderation

Table 2: Common applications of AI in news organizations



SHARE in 0

Jul. 13, 2023

The collaboration builds upon AP's efforts over nearly a decade to use

**3** 

The arrangement sees OpenAI licensing part of AP's text archive, while AP will leverage OpenAI's technology and product expertise. Both organizations will benefit from each other's established expertise in their respective industries, and believe in the responsible creation and use of these AI

The Associated Press and OpenAl have reached an agreement to share access to select news content and technology as they examine potential use cases for generative AI in news products and services.

AP, OPEN AI AGREE TO SHARE SELECT NEWS CONTENT AND TECHNOLOGY IN NEW COLLABORATION

ap.org/media-center/press-releases/2023/ap-open-ai-agree-to-share-select-ne... 🛠 👂 🏠 AP AP, Open AI agree to share se × +

Vew York Times Sues OpenAl × 25 nytimes.com/2023/12/27/business/m... ☆ The New York Times 5 2 Ø The Times Sues OpenAI and Microsoft Over A.I. Use of Copyrighted Work PLAY THE CROSSWORD Millions of articles from The New York Times were used to train chatbots that now compete with it, the lawsuit said.

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4

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### Generative Artificial Intelligence Enhances Creativity

77 Pages • Posted: 14 Aug 2023

Anil R Doshi University College London - School of Management

### Oliver Hauser

University of Exeter Business School - Department of Ecc

Date Written: August 8, 2023



We also look at the similarity of any one story to the "mass" of all stories within the same condition by computing the cosine similarity of the embedding of the focal story with the average embedding of all other stories in the same condition. Our results show that having access to GenAl ideas

Workshopping ideas?

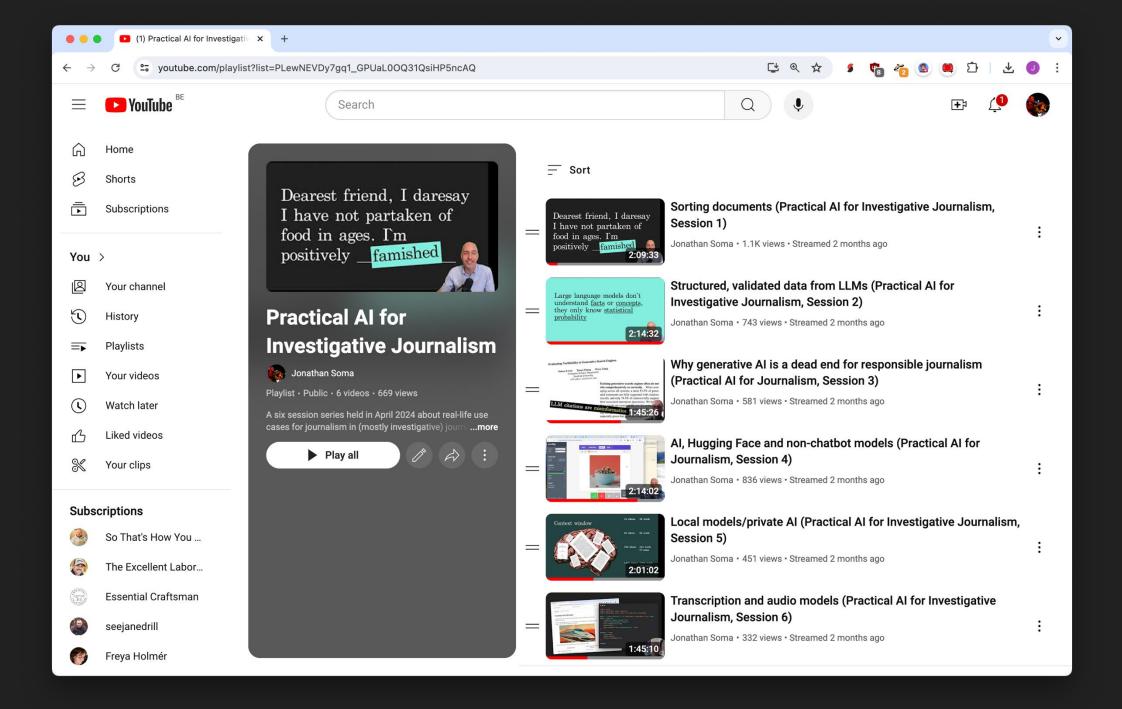
makes a story more similar to the average of other stories within the same condition (*Human with* 1 GenAl idea b=0.871, p<0.001; *Human with* 5 GenAl ideas b=0.718, p=0.003).

Despite the enhancement effect that GenAl had on average creativity, we also believe our study offers a cautionary note if GenAl were adopted more widely for creative tasks. In general equilibrium, an interesting question is whether the stories enhanced and inspired by Al will be able to create sufficient variation in the outputs they lead to. Specifically, if the publishing (and self-publishing) industry were to embrace more GenAl-inspired stories, our findings suggest that the produced stories would become less unique in aggregate and more similar to each other—an effect that may be heightened over time, as many GenAl models use the existing corpus of text and published literature to train and refine their algorithms and predictions, thus further reducing

els trained with GenAl content become

### https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=4535536

# more on Friday!



## **Data Journalism:** Navigating the Challenges Posed by AI

Jonathan Soma Knight Chair in Data Journalism Columbia Journalism School js4571@columbia.edu @dangerscarf